

## Instructions for use

# AltoStar<sup>®</sup> *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5

04/2024 EN



# AltoStar<sup>®</sup>

## *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5

For use with

ABI Prism<sup>®</sup> 7500 SDS (Applied Biosystems)

CFX96<sup>™</sup> Deep Well Dx System (Bio-Rad)

CFX96<sup>™</sup> Dx System (Bio-Rad)

QuantStudio<sup>™</sup> 5 Real-Time PCR System (Applied Biosystems)

Rotor-Gene<sup>®</sup> Q5/6 plex Platform (QIAGEN)



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## 1. About these instructions for use

These instructions for use guide the user in utilizing the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. Chapters 1–6 and 9–14 contain general information and instructions which apply to each workflow used with the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. Chapter 7 gives instructions on how to use the product with the AltoStar® Automation System AM16 (Hamilton; in the following summarized as AltoStar® AM16) with the AltoStar® Connect software (Version 1.7.4 or higher, Hamilton) for automated PCR setup and on the CFX96™ Deep Well Dx System (Bio-Rad, in the following summarized as CFX96™ DW Dx) with the CFX Manager™ Dx software (Version 3.1, Bio-Rad) for real-time PCR. Chapter 8 gives instructions regarding how to use the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 in conjunction with other nucleic acid extraction methods and real-time PCR instruments. For details on the use of the AltoStar® AM16, the AltoStar® Connect software, the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5, the AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5 and the CFX96™ DW Dx, refer to the respective instructions for use listed below:

- AltoStar® Automation System AM16 Operator's Manual IVD (Hamilton)
- AltoStar® Connect Software Manual IVD (Hamilton)
- Instructions for use AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5
- Instructions for use AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5
- CFX96™ Dx and CFX96™ Deep Well Dx Systems Operation Manual (Bio-Rad)

Throughout this manual, the terms CAUTION and NOTE have the following meanings:

**CAUTION**



Highlights operating instructions or procedures which, if not followed correctly, may result in personal injury or impact product performance. Contact Altona Diagnostics technical support for assistance.

**NOTE**



Information is given to the user that is useful but not essential to the task at hand.

Read the instructions for use carefully before using the product.

## 2. Intended use

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 is an *in vitro* diagnostic test, based on real-time PCR technology, for the qualitative detection and differentiation of herpes simplex virus 1 (HSV-1), herpes simplex virus 2 (HSV-2) and varicella-zoster virus (VZV) specific DNA in human cutaneous and mucocutaneous swab specimens. It is intended to be used as an aid for diagnosis of HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV infection.

The results generated with the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 have to be interpreted in conjunction with other clinical and laboratory findings.

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 is intended for use by professional users trained in molecular biological techniques and *in vitro* diagnostic procedures.

### 3. Kit content

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 contains the following components:

**Table 1:** Kit components

Lid color	Component	Number of tubes	Nominal volume [µl/tube]
Blue	Master A <sup>1)</sup>	8	60 <sup>2)</sup>
Purple	Master B <sup>1)</sup>	8	180 <sup>3)</sup>
Red	PC <sup>4)</sup>	2	250
White	NTC <sup>5)</sup>	2	250

<sup>1)</sup> Contains biological material of animal origin

<sup>2)</sup> Contains an additional volume of 25 µl to compensate the dead volume of the AltoStar® AM16's liquid handling

<sup>3)</sup> Contains an additional volume of 55 µl to compensate the dead volume of the AltoStar® AM16's liquid handling

<sup>4)</sup> The Positive Control contains HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV specific DNA

<sup>5)</sup> No Template Control (negative control)

#### CAUTION



Before first use check the product and its components for completeness with respect to number, type and filling. Do not use a defective or incomplete product, product performance could be compromised.

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 contains enough reagents to perform 96 reactions in a maximum number of 8 runs.

The product is shipped on dry ice. Upon receipt and before first use, check the product and its components for:

- Integrity
- Completeness with respect to number, type and filling
- Correct labeling
- Expiration date
- Frozen state
- Clarity and absence of particles

If one or more product components are not frozen upon receipt, if tubes have been compromised during shipment or are missing, contact altona Diagnostics technical support for assistance (see chapter 12. Technical support).

## 4. Storage and handling

All reagents included in the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 are ready-to-use solutions.

### 4.1 Storage

All components of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 must be stored at -25 °C to -15 °C upon arrival.

#### CAUTION



Improper storage conditions could compromise product performance.

#### CAUTION



Do not use products beyond the expiration date. The use of expired products could compromise product performance.

## 4.2 Handling

### CAUTION



Do not exceed thaw-freeze-sequence and handling durations specified in these instructions for use, as this could compromise product performance.

### CAUTION



Improper handling of product components and samples may cause contamination and could compromise product performance:

- Do not interchange vial or bottle caps.
- Store positive and/or potentially positive material separated from the kit components.
- Use separated working areas for sample preparation/reaction setup and amplification/detection activities.
- Always dispose gloves after handling positive and/or potentially positive material.
- Do not open the PCR plates and/or tubes post amplification.

### CAUTION



Do not mix components from different kit lots. The use of different kit lots could compromise product performance.

### 4.2.1 Master A and Master B

After thawing, Master A and Master B are stable for 5 hours at up to +30 °C.

### NOTE



If Master A and Master B were thawed but not used, they can be refrozen and thawed again once for later runs. If opened, discard the lids and use new lids to avoid contamination of the reagents.

## 4.2.2 Positive Control and No Template Control

1. After thawing, the Positive Control (PC) and the No Template Control (NTC) are stable for 5 hours at up to +30 °C.
2. Discard the lids of the PC and NTC tubes at each use and use new lids to avoid contamination of the reagents.
3. After use close the PC and NTC tubes with new lids and freeze them immediately.
4. Do not exceed the following thaw-freeze-sequence for each PC and NTC tube: *Thaw 1* → *Freeze 1* → *Thaw 2* → *Freeze 2* → *Thaw 3* → *Freeze 3* → *Thaw 4*

## 5. Product description

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 is an *in vitro* diagnostic test for the qualitative detection and differentiation of HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV specific DNA in human cutaneous and mucocutaneous swab specimens.

It is based on real-time PCR technology, utilizing polymerase chain reaction (PCR) for the amplification of HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV specific target sequences and fluorescently labeled target specific probes for the detection of the amplified DNA.

In addition to the HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV DNA specific amplification and detection systems the assay includes oligonucleotides for the amplification and detection of the internal control (in the following abbreviated as IC; AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5).

Probes specific for HSV-1 DNA are labeled with the fluorophore ROX™, probes specific for HSV-2 DNA are labeled with the fluorophore Cy5 and probes specific for VZV DNA are labeled with the fluorophore FAM™. The probe specific for the IC is labeled with a fluorophore (JOE™) detectable in the e.g., VIC™ channel.

Using probes linked to distinguishable dyes enables the parallel detection of HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV specific DNA and the IC in corresponding detection channels of the real-time PCR instrument used.

## 5.1 Background information

*Herpesviridae* (synonym: Herpesviruses) are a large family of DNA viruses that cause diseases in animals, including humans [1,2]. All *herpesviridae* are composed of relatively large double stranded, linear DNA genomes [1,2]. According to differences in pathogenicity, host range and replication characteristics, the *herpesviridae* are subdivided into three groups: *alpha*-, *beta*-, and *gamma**herpesviridae* [1,2]. *Alphaherpesviridae* (*alpha* Herpesviruses) are characterized by short reproductive cycles, rapid destruction of the host cells and the ability to replicate in a wide variety of host tissues [1,2]. A key attribute of these viruses is the ability to establish lifelong latent infection in the peripheral nervous system of their hosts [1,2]. The human pathogenic *herpes simplex virus 1* (HSV-1), *herpes simplex virus 2* (HSV-2), and *varicella-zoster virus* (VZV) belong to the *alpha* Herpesviruses [1,2].

Herpes simplex virus 1 (HSV-1) and herpes simplex virus 2 (HSV-2) infections occur worldwide with no seasonal distribution [3,4]. The virus is transmitted through contact with fluids, sores or skin/surfaces of an infected individual [4]. Although usually asymptomatic, HSV infections can cause a wide spectrum of clinical manifestations. HSV-1 primary infections mainly can cause oral herpes but can also present as genital herpes. Primary infections with HSV-2 classically cause genital herpes [4]. Symptoms of herpes include painful blisters or ulcers at the site of infection [4]. Primary infection with HSV-1 or HSV-2 is followed by the establishment of latency in sensory ganglia [5,6]. Periodically, the virus reactivates and travels via the nerve axon to oral or genital sites, resulting in epithelial cell infection and, in some cases, recurring blisters or ulcers [4,5]. Rarely, HSV infection can lead to more severe clinical manifestations such as encephalitis, keratitis (eye infection) and neonatal herpes [2,4].

VZV spreads by droplet inhalation or direct contact with infectious lesions [1,2]. More than 90 % of adults have antibody to VZV [1,2]. The virus causes two different clinical manifestations: varicella (chickenpox) and zoster (shingles) [1,2]. Varicella is the primary infection with VZV and is highly contagious [1,2]. Varicella occurs most frequently in children [1,2]. In contrast to primary infections with the other *Herpesviridae*, varicella is usually clinically apparent and characterized by a generalized vesicular exanthema often accompanied by fever [1,2]. Zoster (shingles) is a secondary infection due to reactivation of latent VZV in sensory ganglia [1,2]. Zoster usually occurs in adults or immunocompromised patients and is characterized by pain and a vesicular eruption in one or several dermatomes with accompanying inflammation of associated dorsal root or cranial nerve sensory ganglia [1,2,7].

Real-time PCR is a reliable method for detection and differentiation of *alpha* Herpesviruses and therefore essential to prevent further transmission of the virus and spreading of associated diseases.

## **5.2 Component description**

### **5.2.1 Master A and Master B**

Master A and Master B contain all components (PCR buffer, DNA polymerase, magnesium salt, primers and probes) to allow the PCR mediated amplification, target detection and differentiation of HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV specific DNA and of the IC in one reaction setup.

### **5.2.2 Positive Control**

The PC contains standardized concentrations of HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV specific DNA. The PC is used to verify the functionality of the HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV specific amplification and detection systems included in the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5.

### 5.2.3 No Template Control

The NTC contains neither HSV-1 nor HSV-2 nor VZV specific DNA but does contain the IC template. The NTC is used as negative control for the HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV DNA specific real-time PCR and indicates possible contamination of Master A and Master B.

## 5.3 Workflows

### 5.3.1 AltoStar® Workflow

The AltoStar® Workflow comprises the following IVD products:

- AltoStar® Automation System AM16 (Hamilton)
- AltoStar® Connect software version 1.7.4 or higher (Hamilton)
- CFX96™ Deep Well Dx System (Bio-Rad) with CFX Manager™ Dx software version 3.1 (Bio-Rad)

The workflow includes the following steps:

1. Programming an AltoStar® run.
2. Purification run on the AltoStar® AM16 using the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 and the AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5.
3. PCR setup run on the AltoStar® AM16 using the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5.
4. Real-time PCR run on a CFX96™ DW Dx.

For further details on steps 3 and 4 of the workflow, refer to chapter 7. Using the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 with the AltoStar® Workflow. All sample types and sample volumes specified for use with the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 can be processed simultaneously on the AltoStar® AM16. Each sample can be analyzed with as many real-time PCR assays in parallel as the available eluate allows.

**NOTE**

Assays with differing PCR temperature profiles are automatically sorted to separate PCR plates.

### 5.3.2 Other workflows

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 can be used with compatible workflows (manual or automated). Real-time PCR instruments that have been validated for use with the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 are listed in chapter 5.3.2.2 Real-time PCR instruments. Use of alternative extraction procedures has to be validated by the user.

#### 5.3.2.1 Nucleic acid extraction

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 can be used with nucleic acid extraction systems other than the AltoStar® AM16. Alternative procedures used for nucleic acid extraction have to be validated by the user. Refer to chapter 8.2.1 Sample preparation for instructions regarding how to use the AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5 in combination with other extraction methods than the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5.

#### 5.3.2.2 Real-time PCR instruments

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 has been developed and validated with the following real-time PCR instruments:

- ABI Prism® 7500 SDS (Applied Biosystems)
- CFX96™ Deep Well Dx System (Bio-Rad)
- CFX96™ Dx System (Bio-Rad)
- QuantStudio™ 5 Real-Time PCR System (Applied Biosystems)
- Rotor-Gene® Q5/6 plex Platform (QIAGEN)

Using one of the real-time PCR instruments listed above (except for the CFX96™ Deep Well Dx System), the PCR setup, the programming of the instrument as well as the data analysis have to be performed manually (for details see chapters 8.2.2 Master mix setup to 8.2.5 Data analysis).

## 5.4 Samples

### 5.4.1 Sample types

The following sample types are validated for use with the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5:

- Human cutaneous swab specimens collected in universal transport medium
- Human mucocutaneous swab specimens collected in universal transport medium

#### CAUTION



Do not use other sample types! The use of other sample types could compromise product performance.

### 5.4.2 Sample collection and handling

Commercially available dacron fiber- or polyester-tipped swabs with plastic shafts have to be used for sample collection. Dry swabs must be resuspended in universal transport medium (e.g., UTM® from Copan). Calcium alginate swabs, swabs with wooden shafts and/or cotton tips as well as swabs collected in agar gel must not be used. Transport should occur following the local and national instructions for the transport of biological material.

Before use human cutaneous and mucocutaneous swab specimens resuspended in UTM® should not be stored for more than 48 hours at room temperature (+20 °C to +25 °C), 5 days at +2 °C to +8 °C or 2 months at -25 °C to -15 °C.

#### CAUTION



Always treat samples as infectious and (bio-)hazardous material in accordance with safety and laboratory procedures. For sample material spills promptly use an appropriate disinfectant. Handle contaminated materials as biohazardous.

**NOTE**



Frozen storage of samples does not compromise kit performance. When working with frozen samples, make sure samples are completely thawed and properly mixed before use.

**NOTE**



The samples must be free of solids and high-viscosity constituents. Solids and high-viscosity constituents will interfere with the sample transfer on the AltoStar® AM16 and the samples will not be processed.

**NOTE**



Use of calcium alginate swabs might lead to incorrect or invalid results due to PCR inhibition.

**NOTE**



Use of swabs with wooden shafts and/or cotton tips or swabs with agar gel as transport medium may interfere with the sample transfer on the AltoStar® AM16 due to remains of wood, cotton and/or agar and the samples will not be processed.

## 6. Warnings, precautions and limitations

- Before first use check the product and its components for completeness with respect to number, type and filling. Do not use a defective or incomplete product, product performance could be compromised.
- Improper storage conditions could compromise product performance.
- Do not use products beyond the expiration date. The use of expired products could compromise product performance.
- Do not exceed thaw-freeze-sequence and handling durations specified in these instructions for use, as this could compromise product performance.
- Improper handling of product components and samples may cause contamination and could compromise product performance:
  - Do not interchange vial or bottle caps.
  - Store positive and/or potentially positive material separated from the kit components.
  - Use separated working areas for sample preparation/reaction setup and amplification/detection activities.
  - Always dispose gloves after handling positive and/or potentially positive material.
  - Do not open the PCR plates and/or tubes post amplification.
- Do not mix components from different kit lots. The use of different kit lots could compromise product performance.
- Do not use other sample types! The use of other sample types could compromise product performance.
- Always treat samples as infectious and (bio-)hazardous material in accordance with safety and laboratory procedures. For sample material spills promptly use an appropriate disinfectant. Handle contaminated materials as biohazardous.
- Storage of eluates under wrong conditions may lead to degradation of the HSV-1, HSV-2 and/or VZV target sequences and could compromise product performance.
- Do not use an assay protocol version other than the one indicated on the 2D barcode in these instructions for use. Using an incorrect assay protocol version could compromise product performance.

- A lack of centrifugation of the product components after thawing may cause contamination with reagent residues in the lids and could compromise product performance.
- Do not reuse tube caps to avoid contamination of the reagents, as this could compromise product performance.
- As with any diagnostic test, results shall be interpreted in consideration of all clinical and laboratory findings.
- The presence of PCR inhibitors could cause false negative or invalid results.
- Do not use different volumes of Master A and Master B for master mix setup than specified in these instructions for use, as this could compromise product performance.
- Do not exceed the PCR mix storage time, as this could compromise product performance.
- Do not mix up samples or sample IDs during PCR setup or transfer to the PCR instrument. This could lead to false positive or false negative results due to incorrect assignment of the samples.
- Do not use other cycling conditions than specified in these instructions for use, as this could compromise product performance.
- Do not use other control settings for data analysis than specified in these instructions for use, as this could cause incorrect IVD examination results.
- In case the sample contains other pathogens than HSV-1, HSV-2 and/or VZV, competition with the target amplification or cross-reactivities may occur, causing incorrect IVD examination results.
- Disposal of hazardous and biological waste shall comply with local and national regulations to avoid environmental contamination.
- Potential mutations within the target regions of the HSV-1, HSV-2 and/or VZV genome covered by primers and/or probes used in the kit may result in failure to detect the presence of the pathogens.

## 7. Using the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 with the AltoStar® Workflow

The following part of these instructions for use describes the use of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 in conjunction with the AltoStar® Workflow. The AltoStar® Workflow comprises different IVD products (AltoStar® AM16, the AltoStar® Connect software, the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5, the AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5 and the CFX96™ DW Dx). Use of those products is described in detail in the respective instructions for use.

- AltoStar® Automation System AM16 Operator's Manual IVD (Hamilton)
- AltoStar® Connect Software Manual IVD (Hamilton)
- Instructions for use AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5
- Instructions for use AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5
- CFX96™ Dx and CFX96™ Deep Well Dx Systems™ Operation Manual (Bio-Rad)

### 7.1 Sample volume

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 is validated for nucleic acid purifications from a sample volume of 500 µl when using the AltoStar® AM16. Additional sample volume has to be provided to account for the dead volume of the sample tube used (see chapter 7.2 Sample tubes).

### 7.2 Sample tubes

Sample tubes suitable for use on the AltoStar® AM16 can be purchased from Altona Diagnostics (7 ml tube with cap, 82 x 13 mm, VK000010). Other sample tubes can be tested for applicability by the user. For details, refer to the instructions for use of the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5.

### 7.3 Sample barcodes

For automated sample identification by the AltoStar® AM16 all sample tubes must be labeled with a suitable barcode. For details, refer to the instructions for use of the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5.

## 7.4 Material and devices required but not provided for the AltoStar® Workflow

The material and devices shown in table 2 must be ordered from altona Diagnostics.

**Table 2:** Required material and devices

Material	Description	Order No.
AltoStar® Molecular Diagnostic Workflow	Product bundle containing the AltoStar® Automation System AM16, the AltoStar® Connect software (Version 1.7.4 or higher) and IT hardware	AM16
AltoStar® Detection	Product bundle containing the CFX96™ Deep Well Dx System with CFX Manager™ Dx software (Version 3.1), a barcode scanner and IT hardware	DT16
AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5	Nucleic acid isolation and purification chemistry for use with the AltoStar® Automation System AM16	PK15-46
AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5	Nucleic acid extraction and PCR amplification and detection control	IC15-46
PCR Plate	Semi-skirted, barcoded 96 multi-well plate with white wells	VK000005
PCR Plate Sealing Foil	Sealing foil for the PCR plate	VK000006
1,000 µl CO-RE Tips	1,000 µl filter tips for use with the AltoStar® Automation System AM16	VK000007
300 µl CO-RE Tips	300 µl filter tips for use with the AltoStar® Automation System AM16	VK000008
Pooling Tube	Barcoded tube for pooling of PCR reagents	VK000002
Waste Bag	Autoclavable sterile bag for use with the AltoStar® Automation System AM16	VK000009
Screw Cap - red	Screw cap for PC tubes	VK000012
Screw Cap - blue	Screw cap for Master A tubes	VK000013
Screw Cap - purple	Screw cap for Master B tubes	VK000015

Material	Description	Order No.
Screw Cap - white	Screw cap for NTC tubes	VK000016

**Table 3:** Additional laboratory material and devices

Material	Description	Order No.
Plate Sealer	e.g., AltoStar® Plate Sealer	VK000023
	e.g., PX1 PCR Plate Sealer (Bio-Rad)	VK000033

## 7.5 General material and devices

- Vortex mixer
- Powder-free gloves (disposable)
- Centrifuge for centrifugation of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 components
- Centrifuge for centrifugation of PCR plates

## 7.6 Procedure

### 7.6.1 Overview of the AltoStar® Workflow

The steps of the complete AltoStar® Workflow are summarized in table 4. Information on specific settings for use with the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 are provided in chapter 7.6.2 Programming an AltoStar® run. For detailed instructions for steps 1–5, refer to the instructions for use of the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5, the AltoStar® Connect software and the AltoStar® AM16.

Steps 6–11 are described in more detail in chapters 7.6.3 Starting a PCR setup run to 7.6.10 Export of PCR results for manual result interpretation.

**Table 4:** Overview of the AltoStar® Workflow

Step	Action
1. Start the AltoStar® AM16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Switch on the AltoStar® AM16.</li> <li>• Switch on the computer and the monitor.</li> <li>• Start the AltoStar® Connect software.</li> </ul>
2. Perform maintenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In the menu bar click <b>Application</b> → <b>Instrument Maintenance</b>. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ If weekly maintenance is due, click <b>Start Weekly Maintenance</b>.</li> <li>◦ If daily maintenance is due, click <b>Start Daily Maintenance</b>.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Follow the on-screen instructions for the maintenance process.</li> </ul>
3. Program an AltoStar® run	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In the menu bar click <b>Program Run</b> → <b>Program Run (AltoStar® Purification)</b>. Alternatively, go back to the Start screen and click the <b>Program Run</b> button.</li> <li>• Enter samples or import from the LIMS.</li> <li>• Select the following assay for the samples unless already imported from the LIMS: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ AltoStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Click the <b>Create Run</b> button in the tool bar to create the AltoStar® run.</li> </ul>

Step	Action
<p><b>4. Start a purification run</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In the menu bar click <b>Purification</b> → <b>Start Purification</b>. Alternatively, go back to the Start screen and click the <b>Start Purification</b> button.</li> <li>• Select the purification run to be started to display the samples included in the selected purification run.</li> <li>• Prepare the purification reagents:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Ensure that the purification reagents to be used have the same loading number (except AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5) and are not expired.</li> <li>◦ If precipitates are visible in the Lysis Buffer, heat it (<math>\leq +50</math> °C) until completely dissolved.</li> <li>◦ Thaw the IC (AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5) and vortex for 5 seconds.</li> <li>◦ Vortex the Magnetic Beads for 5 seconds without wetting the lid.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Prepare the samples for the purification run to be started as described in the instructions for use of the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5.</li> <li>• Click the <b>Start Run</b> button in the tool bar.</li> <li>• Follow the loading dialogs and load the instrument accordingly.</li> <li>• Confirm the Loading complete message with <b>OK</b> or wait 10 seconds.</li> </ul> <p>The system will now perform the purification run automatically.</p>
<p><b>5. Finish the purification run</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Make sure the loading tray is empty and confirm the Run finished dialog with <b>OK</b>.</li> <li>• Follow the instructions in the Maintenance dialog and confirm with <b>OK</b>.</li> <li>• Seal and store the components of the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 that can be reused.</li> </ul> <p>The eluates in the unsealed eluate plate are stable at room temperature (max. +30 °C) for a total of 4 hours.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If the associated PCR setup run is not started right away, seal the eluate plate with an Eluate Plate Sealing Foil and store at +2 °C to +8 °C for up to 24 hours.</li> <li>• View the purification run results to confirm successful processing of each sample.</li> </ul>

Step	Action
<p>6. Start a PCR setup run</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In the menu bar, click <b>PCR Setup</b> → <b>Start PCR Setup</b>. Alternatively, go back to the Start screen and click the <b>Start PCR Setup</b> button.</li> <li>• Select the PCR setup run to be started in order to display the eluate plate and reagents included in the selected PCR setup run.</li> <li>• Prepare the PCR reagents:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Ensure that masters and controls to be used are from the same kit lot and are not expired.</li> <li>◦ Thaw the required amount of master and control tubes, vortex briefly and spin down in a centrifuge.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• If the eluate plate is sealed, briefly centrifuge the plate and unseal carefully.</li> <li>• Click the <b>Start Run</b> button in the tool bar.</li> <li>• Follow the Loading dialog and load the instrument accordingly.</li> <li>• Confirm the Loading complete message with <b>OK</b> or wait 10 seconds.</li> </ul> <p>The system will now perform the PCR setup run automatically.</p>
<p>7. Finish the PCR setup run</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Make sure the loading tray is empty and confirm the Run finished dialog with <b>OK</b>.</li> <li>• Follow the instructions in the Maintenance dialog and confirm with <b>OK</b>.</li> <li>• Close and store the components of the AltoStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 that can be reused.</li> <li>• View the PCR setup run results to confirm successful processing of each sample.</li> </ul>
<p>8. Seal the PCR plate</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Seal the PCR plate with a PCR Plate Sealing Foil.</li> </ul>

Step	Action
9. Start the PCR run	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Switch on the CFX96™ DW Dx, the attached computer and the monitor.</li> <li>• Start the CFX Manager™ Dx software.</li> <li>• Open the CFX96™ DW Dx.</li> <li>• Centrifuge the PCR plate and insert it into the CFX96™ DW Dx.</li> <li>• Select <b>File</b> → <b>Open</b> → <b>LIMS File...</b> from the menu bar.</li> <li>• Scan the barcode of the PCR plate with the handheld barcode scanner.</li> <li>• Close the CFX96™ DW Dx.</li> <li>• Click the <b>Start Run</b> button to start the PCR run. Name and save the PCR run file.</li> </ul> <p>The CFX96™ DW Dx will now perform the PCR run automatically.</p>
10. Separate assays for individual analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Separate all assays in the PCR run into distinct well groups.</li> </ul>
11. Analyze the data and interpret the PCR run results	<p>For each well group individually:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Perform baseline correction in all wells for all detection channels used.</li> <li>• Exclude wells with irregular PCR signals.</li> <li>• Set the thresholds of all detection channels according to the controls.</li> <li>• Exclude wells containing invalid data.</li> <li>• Generate the LIMS result file for export of results to the LIMS.</li> <li>• Generate the result report for manual result interpretation.</li> </ul>

**CAUTION**

Storage of eluates under wrong conditions may lead to degradation of the HSV-1, HSV-2 and/or VZV target sequences and could compromise product performance.

## 7.6.2 Programming an AltoStar® run

For detailed information on starting an AltoStar® run, refer to the instructions for use of the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5, the AltoStar® Connect software and the AltoStar® AM16. Specific settings for use with the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 are listed below:

- PC and NTC are selected.
- The required sample volume is 500 µl plus the dead volume for the respective sample tube (see chapters 7.1 Sample volume and 7.2 Sample tubes).
- The required eluate volume for the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 is 10 µl.
- Make sure that the correct assay protocol version is used for the run. For information on the current protocol version see chapter 16. Assay protocol for the AltoStar® Connect software and information for LIMS integration. The respective assay protocol is encoded in the 2D barcode displayed there. For information on purification and assay protocol import into the AltoStar® Connect software, refer to the respective instructions for use.

### CAUTION



Do not use an assay protocol version other than the one indicated on the 2D barcode in these instructions for use. Using an incorrect assay protocol version could compromise product performance.

## 7.6.3 Starting a PCR setup run

1. Select **PCR Setup** → **Start PCR Setup** in the menu bar. Alternatively, go back to the Start screen of the AltoStar® Connect software and select the **Start PCR Setup** button. The Start PCR Setup Run screen is displayed.

The pending PCR setup runs are displayed in the Programmed PCR Setup Runs table on the left side of the screen.

2. Select the PCR setup run to be started in the Programmed PCR Setup Runs table.
  - The samples included in the selected PCR setup run are displayed in the table on the top right side of the screen (Samples in selected PCR Setup Run).
  - The controls required for the selected PCR setup run are displayed in the table on the middle right side of the screen (Controls in selected PCR Setup Run).
  - The number of master tubes required for the selected PCR setup run is displayed in the table on the bottom right side of the screen (Required master tubes for the selected PCR Setup Run).

**NOTE**

The number of prioritized samples in a PCR setup run is displayed in the column **No. of prioritized Samples**. Conduct PCR setup runs with prioritized samples first to facilitate fastest processing of prioritized samples.

Before clicking the **Start Run** button in the tool bar, prepare the required reagents as described in chapter 7.6.3.1 Preparing reagents for a PCR setup run. If the eluate plate required for the selected PCR setup run has been sealed for storage prepare it as described in the instructions for use of the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5.

### 7.6.3.1 Preparing reagents for a PCR setup run

1. Thaw the required controls and the required number of master tubes completely at room temperature (max. +30 °C).
2. Mix the reagents by gentle vortexing.
3. Centrifuge the tubes briefly to remove drops from the lid.

**CAUTION**

A lack of centrifugation of the product components after thawing may cause contamination with reagent residues in the lids and could compromise product performance.

### 7.6.3.2 Loading the AltoStar® AM16 for a PCR setup run

For detailed information regarding the loading process, refer to the instructions for use of the AltoStar® AM16 and the AltoStar® Connect software.

1. Click the **Start Run** button in the tool bar of the Start PCR Setup Run screen to display the Loading dialog.

The Loading dialog consists of a visual representation of the AltoStar® AM16 deck at the top and a table specifying the carriers, the respective tracks on the AltoStar® AM16 deck for each carrier, the material to be loaded onto each carrier and comments with respect to the carrier loading.

#### NOTE

To visualize the position of an item on a carrier and the position of the carrier on the AltoStar® AM16 deck, select the respective row of the table in the Loading dialog.



The position of the item and its carrier is visualized:

- Highlighted in red in the visual representation of the instrument deck
- On the AltoStar® AM16 by flashing loading lights above the tracks where the selected carrier must be placed

2. Load the required material, the prepared eluate plate and the prepared reagents onto the suitable carriers.
  - Exchange only **completely empty** 1,000 µl tip racks for **completely full** 1,000 µl tip racks on the tip carrier.
  - Exchange only **completely empty** 300 µl tip racks for **completely full** 300 µl tip racks on the tip and plate carrier.

#### NOTE



Exchange of tip racks, which are not completely empty as well as handling of individual tips may interfere with the automatic tip management and cause run aborts.

- Place the required eluate plate with well A1 to the left of the black plate position.

- Place a PCR plate with well A1 to the left of the silver front plate position.
- Load a tube carrier 24 with one unused pooling tube for each assay in the PCR setup run.
- Gently push the tubes all the way to the bottom of the carrier and rotate the tubes until the tube barcodes are visible through the carrier window.
- Load the reagent tube carrier 32 with the assay components required for the PCR setup run.
- Gently push the tubes all the way to the bottom of the carrier and rotate the tubes until the tube barcodes are visible through the carrier window.

**NOTE**



The position of the individual tubes on the carriers is arbitrary.

**NOTE**



The volume of the loaded components is not checked by the system prior to processing. Insufficient component volume will prevent successful PCR setup for the affected assay.

**NOTE**



Starting a PCR setup run with lids still on the tubes may cause the run to abort during processing.

3. Load the carriers with the carrier barcode towards the rear facing right.
4. Insert populated carriers into the respective tracks between the front and rear slide blocks of the loading tray until they touch the stop hooks on the far side of the loading tray.

**NOTE**



Pushing the carriers past the stop hooks may damage the instrument and interfere with the loading process.

5. Check that the tip eject sheet and the tip waste container are in the correct position and a new waste bag is placed in the container.

6. Click **OK** in the Loading dialog to proceed with the loading process.

**NOTE**



By clicking **Cancel** the PCR setup run will be canceled, but it can be started again (see chapter 7.6.3 Starting a PCR setup run).

The AltoStar® AM16 draws the carriers into the instrument and performs barcode verification.

**NOTE**



The AltoStar® AM16 automatically verifies:

- Correct type and localization of the loaded carriers
- Correct identity and position of the items loaded on the carriers
- Lot congruence of the components of the individual AltoStar® assay kits
- Non-expiry of all loaded AltoStar® assay components
- Correct positioning of the tip eject sheet

If any of these checks fail, the user is prompted with a message dialog specifying the problem at hand and instructions to correct the issue accordingly. For further information regarding error handling, refer to the instructions for use of the AltoStar® Connect software.

**NOTE**



Altering positions of any loaded item after the carrier has been drawn into the instrument may result in the abort of the PCR setup run and/or damage to the instrument.

When all checks have passed the Loading complete dialog is displayed.

7. Confirm the Loading complete dialog by clicking **OK** or wait 10 seconds for the automatic start of the process.

#### NOTE



By clicking **Cancel** the PCR setup run will be canceled, but it can be started again (see chapter 7.6.3 Starting a PCR setup run).

The PCR setup run is started and will be conducted without user intervention.

### 7.6.3.3 During the PCR setup run

No further user interaction is required until the PCR setup run has finished. The Processing Status screen is displayed showing the status of the PCR setup run and the estimated time remaining.

#### NOTE



Pushing or pulling carriers or the door of the AltoStar® AM16 during a PCR setup run may abort the run.

### 7.6.4 End of the PCR setup run

At the end of the PCR setup run the Run finished dialog is displayed.

1. Make sure that the loading tray is empty.
2. Confirm the Run finished dialog by clicking **OK**.

The AltoStar® AM16 will unload the carriers. Make sure not to stand in the way of the unloading carriers.

After unloading the Maintenance dialog is displayed.

3. Follow the instructions of the Maintenance dialog.

The table of the dialog displays the number of reactions in the master tubes that were not used in the PCR setup run.

4. If another PCR setup run using the currently loaded eluate plate is to be started right away, the eluate plate can remain unsealed on the carrier position. If this is **not** the case, seal and store the eluate plate. For further information, refer to the instructions for use of the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5.

#### NOTE



The eluates in the eluate plate are stable at room temperature (max. +30 °C) for a total of 4 hours after completion of the purification run.

5. Close reagent tubes with suitable unused tube caps.

#### CAUTION



Do not reuse tube caps to avoid contamination of the reagents, as this could compromise product performance.

6. Store reagents for reuse as described in chapter 4.2 Handling.
7. Dispose of the used materials (see chapter 10. Disposal).
8. Confirm the Maintenance dialog by clicking **OK**.

### 7.6.4.1 PCR setup run results

The PCR setup run results are saved in the AltoStar® Connect software.

1. Click **PCR Setup** → **PCR Setup Results** in the menu bar to access the Results screen.

The Results screen displays a table with all samples used in the latest PCR setup run and a column **Status** at the right showing if the PCR setup process for a given sample was conducted completely (see table 5).

**Table 5:** PCR setup run results

Status	PCR setup run result
Processed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The eluate was successfully processed in the PCR setup run.</li> <li>The resulting PCR mix is ready for use in a PCR run.</li> </ul>
Error	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The eluate was not processed successfully.</li> <li>The respective PCR mix will be automatically omitted in the following PCR analysis.</li> </ul>

- To view the results of prior PCR setup runs, click the **Load** button in the menu bar, select the desired PCR setup run from the list in the opening Load Results dialog and click **OK**.

3 PCR setup run result files are automatically generated by the AltoStar® Connect software:

- A LIMS file (.xml) to pass detailed information about the PCR setup run including results back to the LIMS
- A report (.pdf) containing detailed information about the PCR setup run including results for documentation purposes
- A cycler file (.pln) for automatic programming of the CFX96™ DW Dx

These files are saved to the location specified in the system settings of the AltoStar® Connect software.

#### NOTE



PCR setup run result files can be generated again by loading the respective PCR setup run and clicking the **Create LIMS File** button to generate the LIMS file, the **Create Report** button to generate the report or the **Create Bio-Rad Cycler File** button to generate the cycler file.

### 7.6.5 Sealing of the PCR plate

After completion of the PCR setup run, the PCR plate must be sealed with a PCR Plate Sealing Foil. It is recommended to use the AltoStar® Plate Sealer [4s3™ Semi-Automatic Sheet Heat Sealer (4titude)] or the PX1 PCR Plate Sealer (Bio-Rad). The suitability of plate sealers other than the recommended plate sealers has to be evaluated by the user.

If one of the recommended plate sealers is used for sealing, proceed as follows:

1. Switch on the plate sealer and make sure that the plate adapter is not in the drawer.
2. Ensure that the settings of the plate sealer are as follows:

**Table 6:** Settings of the plate sealer

Plate sealer	Settings	
	Temperature [°C]	Time [s]
AltoStar® Plate Sealer [4s3™ Semi-Automatic Sheet Heat Sealer (4titude)]	170	2
PX1 PCR Plate Sealer (Bio-Rad)	175	3

3. Wait until the set temperature is reached. This may take several minutes.
4. Place the PCR plate on the plate adapter of the plate sealer.
5. Place one PCR Plate Sealing Foil on the PCR plate so that the print 'THIS SIDE UP' is readable. Make sure that all wells of the PCR plate are covered with foil and no well is obscured by the writing.




#### NOTE



Operating the plate sealer without the plate adapter placed in the drawer may render the sealer nonfunctional. In this case, contact Altona Diagnostics technical support for assistance (see chapter 12. Technical support).

**NOTE**

If the PCR Plate Sealing Foil or the frame is placed incorrectly, the foil may stick to the heating plate within the plate sealer during sealing. This will render the sealer nonfunctional. In this case, or if the sealing step has been initiated without a PCR Plate Sealing Foil, let the plate sealer cool down to room temperature and contact Altona Diagnostics technical support for assistance (see chapter 12. Technical support).

6. Assemble the sealing frame on top to hold down the sealing foil.
7. Open the drawer by pressing the **Operate**\*/ \*\* button.
8. Place the assembly consisting of the plate adapter, the PCR plate, the PCR Plate Sealing Foil and the sealing frame into the plate sealer and press the **Operate**\*/ \*\* button.
9. The drawer closes automatically, seals for the set time and reopens automatically.
10. Take the sealed PCR plate and the plate adapter out of the plate sealer and close the plate sealer by pressing the **Close**\*/ \*\* button.

\* AltoStar® Plate Sealer [4s3™ Semi-Automatic Sheet Heat Sealer (4titude)]

\*\*PX1 PCR Plate Sealer (Bio-Rad)

### 7.6.5.1 PCR mix stability

After completion of the PCR setup run the PCR mix in the sealed PCR plate is stable at room temperature (max. +30 °C) for 30 minutes.

**CAUTION**

Do not exceed the PCR mix storage time, as this could compromise product performance.

### 7.6.6 Starting a PCR run

The PCR run is performed on a CFX96™ DW Dx under control of the CFX Manager™ Dx software.

1. Switch on the CFX96™ DW Dx, the attached computer and the monitor.
2. Start the CFX Manager™ Dx software.
3. In the menu bar of the CFX Manager™ Dx software select **File** → **Open** → **LIMS File...** to open the Open LIMS File dialog.
4. In the opening Open LIMS File dialog, make sure that the cursor is blinking in the **File name** field at the bottom. If it is not, click into the **File name** field.
5. Scan the PCR plate barcode with the handheld barcode scanner to automatically select and open the correct LIMS file. The Run Setup dialog is displayed.

#### NOTE



All parameters required for the start of the PCR run are transferred automatically from the AltoStar® Connect software to the CFX96™ DW Dx by means of the cyclers file.

6. Click the **Open Lid** button in the Run Setup dialog to open the lid of the CFX96™ DW Dx.
7. Briefly centrifuge the sealed PCR plate to ensure all liquid is at the bottom of the wells.
8. Insert the sealed PCR plate into the heating block of the CFX96™ DW Dx with well A1 to the left side.
9. Close the CFX96™ DW Dx by clicking the **Close Lid** button in the Run Setup dialog.
10. Start the PCR run by clicking the **Start Run** button in the Run Setup dialog.

#### 7.6.6.1 During the PCR run

No user interaction is required until the PCR run has finished. The Run Details dialog is displayed showing the status of the PCR run and the estimated time remaining.

#### NOTE



Opening the lid of the CFX96™ DW Dx during a PCR run by operating the button at the front of the lid or by clicking **Open Lid** in the Run Details dialog will abort the run and void all results.

At the end of the PCR run the Data Analysis window is displayed, which shows the amplification curves, the plate layout and the results.

## 7.6.6.2 Assigning assays to well groups

The AltoStar® Workflow processes one or several PCR assays simultaneously on one PCR plate. However, each assay must be analyzed separately by the user according to the instructions for use of the respective assay.

To this end, all assays on a PCR plate must be assigned to individual well groups in the CFX Manager™ Dx software by the user.

1. In the Data Analysis window click the **Plate Setup** button in the tool bar and select **View/Edit Plate**. The Plate Editor dialog is displayed (see figure 1).

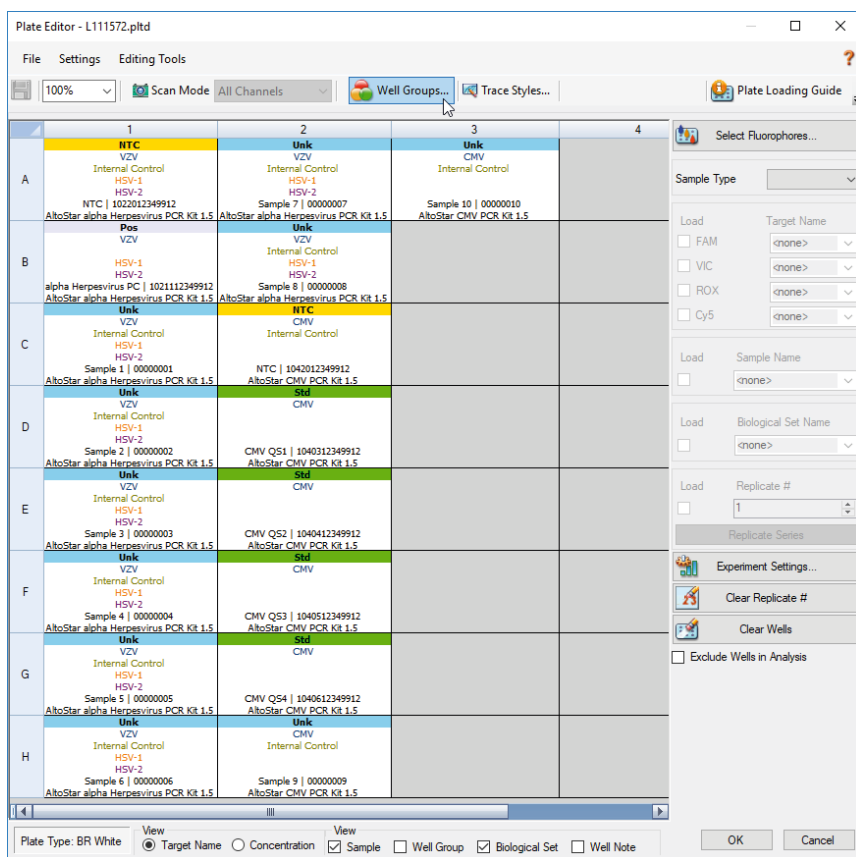
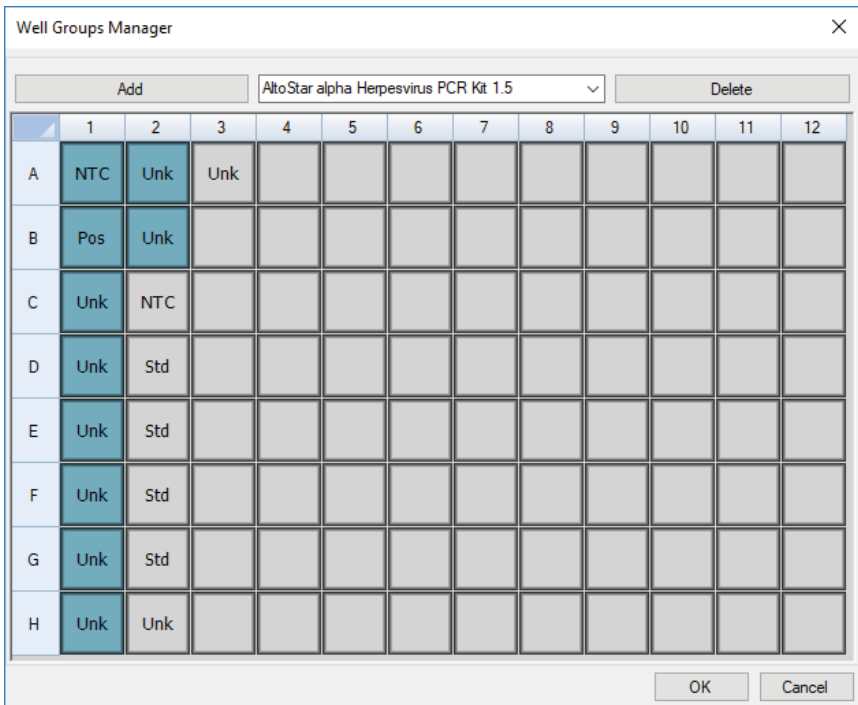


Figure 1: Plate Editor dialog

2. In the Plate Editor dialog click **Well Groups...** in the tool bar. The Well Groups Manager dialog is displayed (see figure 2).
3. Click the **Add** button.
4. Type the name of the first assay in the text box.
5. Select all wells in the PCR plate area that belong to the first assay (see figure 2). The wells belonging to an individual assay can be identified in the Plate Editor dialog by the entry in the **Biological Set** field.

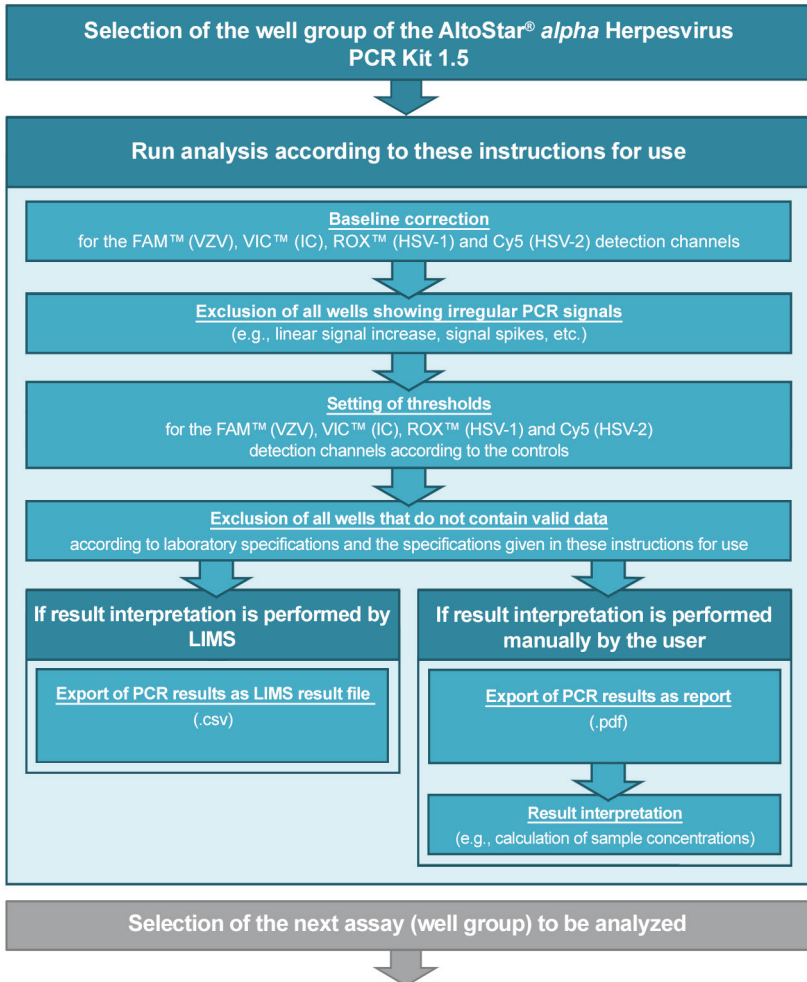


**Figure 2:** Well Groups Manager dialog

6. Repeat steps 3–5 for all assays on the PCR plate.
7. Confirm well group assignment by clicking **OK**. The Well Groups Manager dialog closes.
8. Close the Plate Editor dialog by clicking **OK**.
9. Confirm to apply the changes by clicking **Yes**.

### 7.6.7 PCR data analysis

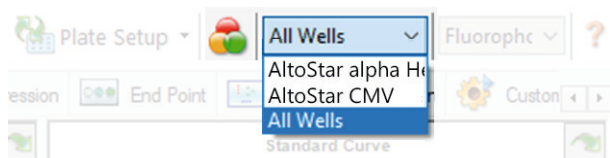
The results of all assays (well groups) on the PCR plate have to be analyzed in the sequence depicted in figure 3.



**Figure 3:** PCR data analysis process

In the Data Analysis window ensure to select the **Well Group** of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. Therefore, click on the **Well Group** drop-down menu right next to the **Well Group** button (see figure 4) of the toolbar. Do not use the “All Wells” **Well Group**. The selection in figure 4 is used as a general example view.

Before analyzing the results, ensure that the well group of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 contains all of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 wells and no wells of other assays.



**Figure 4:** Well Group button and Well Group drop-down menu

#### NOTE



Combined analysis of more than one assay may lead to incorrect results.

#### CAUTION



As with any diagnostic test, results shall be interpreted in consideration of all clinical and laboratory findings.

### 7.6.7.1 Baseline correction

The baseline settings used by the CFX Manager™ Dx software may have to be corrected for individual wells of the assay (**Well Group**) under analysis.

1. In the Data Analysis window ensure to select the **Well Group** of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. Therefore, click on the **Well Group** drop-down menu right next to the **Well Group** button (see figure 4) of the toolbar.
2. At the left side of the Data Analysis window tick only the **FAM** checkbox for the VZV target detection channel.

3. In the menu bar of the Data Analysis window click **Settings** → **Baseline Threshold...** to open the Baseline Threshold dialog (see figure 5).
4. Click the  $\diamond$  symbol in the **Baseline End** column header once to sort the table by ascending **Baseline End** values.
5. Select all lines that show a **Baseline End** value of 1–9 (see figure 5).

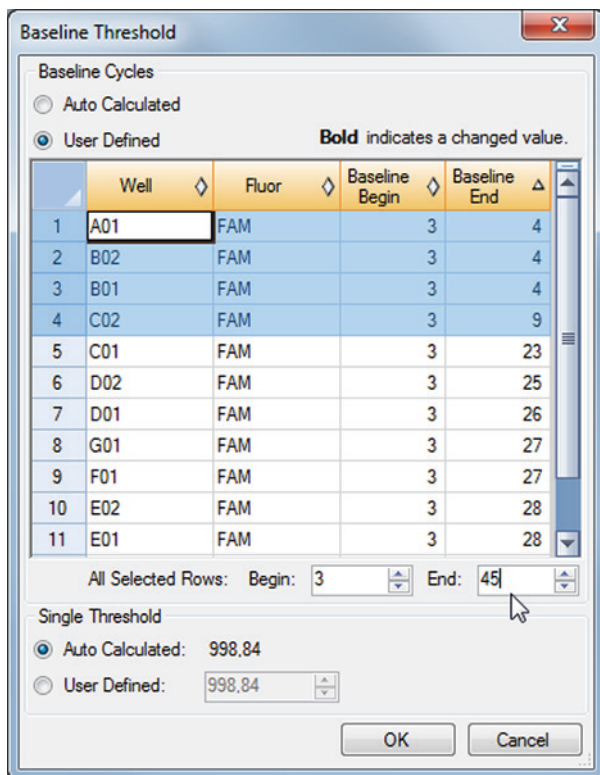


Figure 5: Baseline Threshold dialog

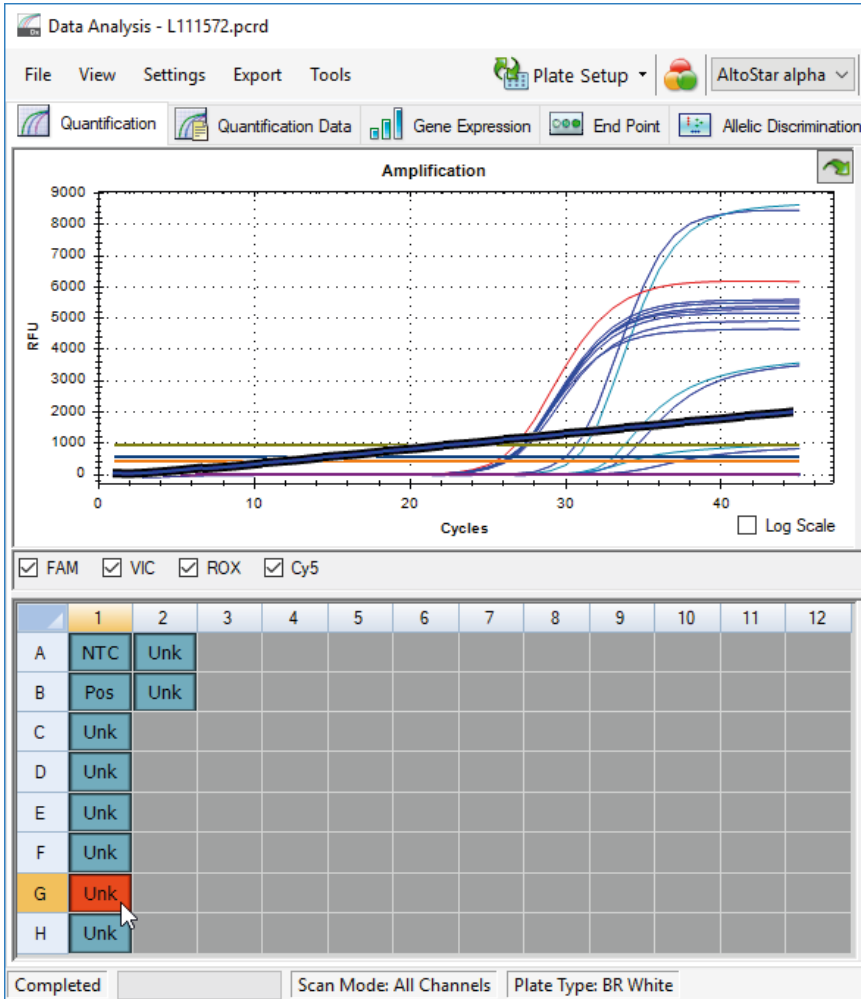
6. Set the value in the **End:** field to 45 for the selected lines (see figure 5).
7. Confirm the settings by clicking **OK**.
8. At the left side of the Data Analysis window untick the **FAM** checkbox and tick the checkbox of one of the other target detection channels.
9. Repeat steps 3–7 for the VIC™ (IC), ROX™ (HSV-1 target) and Cy5 (HSV-2 target) detection channels.

### 7.6.7.2 Exclusion of irregular PCR signals

Valid results can only be derived from PCR signals that are free of signal artefacts, which may be caused e.g., by impurities or bubbles in the PCR mix. PCR signals that contain signal artefacts have to be excluded by the user.

1. In the Data Analysis window ensure to select the **Well Group** of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. Therefore, click on the **Well Group** drop-down menu right next to the **Well Group** button (see figure 4) of the toolbar.

- Identify wells with irregular PCR signals (linear signal increase, signal spikes, etc.) in any of the FAM™ (VZV target), VIC™ (IC), Cy5 (HSV-2 target) or ROX™ (HSV-1 target) detection channels (see figure 6).



**Figure 6:** Data Analysis window: irregular PCR signal

3. Click each affected well with the right mouse button and select **Well...** → **Exclude from Analysis** (see figure 7).

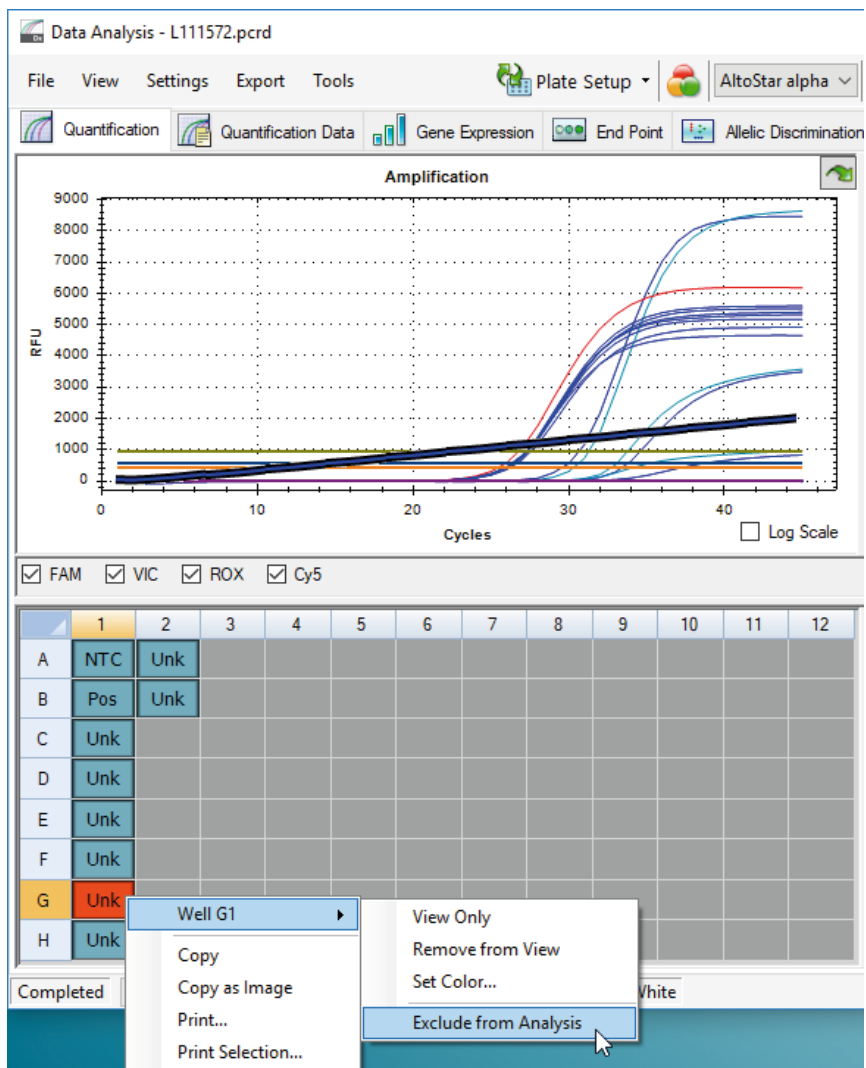


Figure 7: Data Analysis window: exclude well from analysis

4. The selected well is excluded from the analysis. No results will be generated for this well (see figure 8).

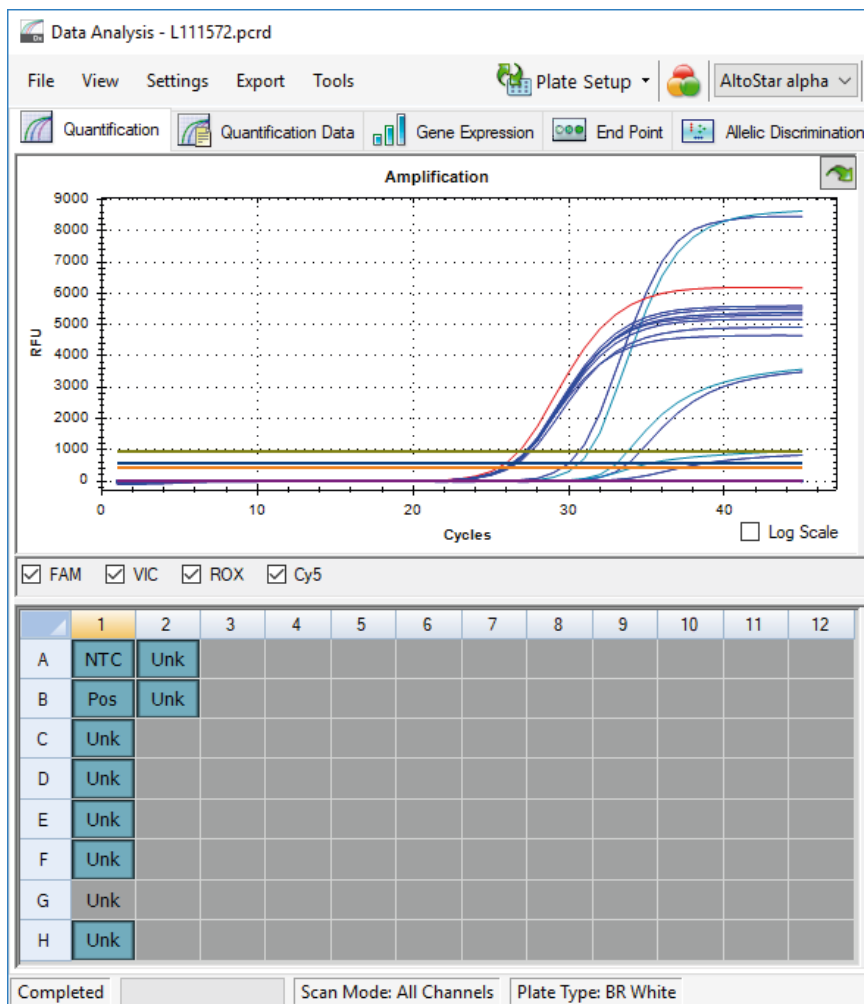


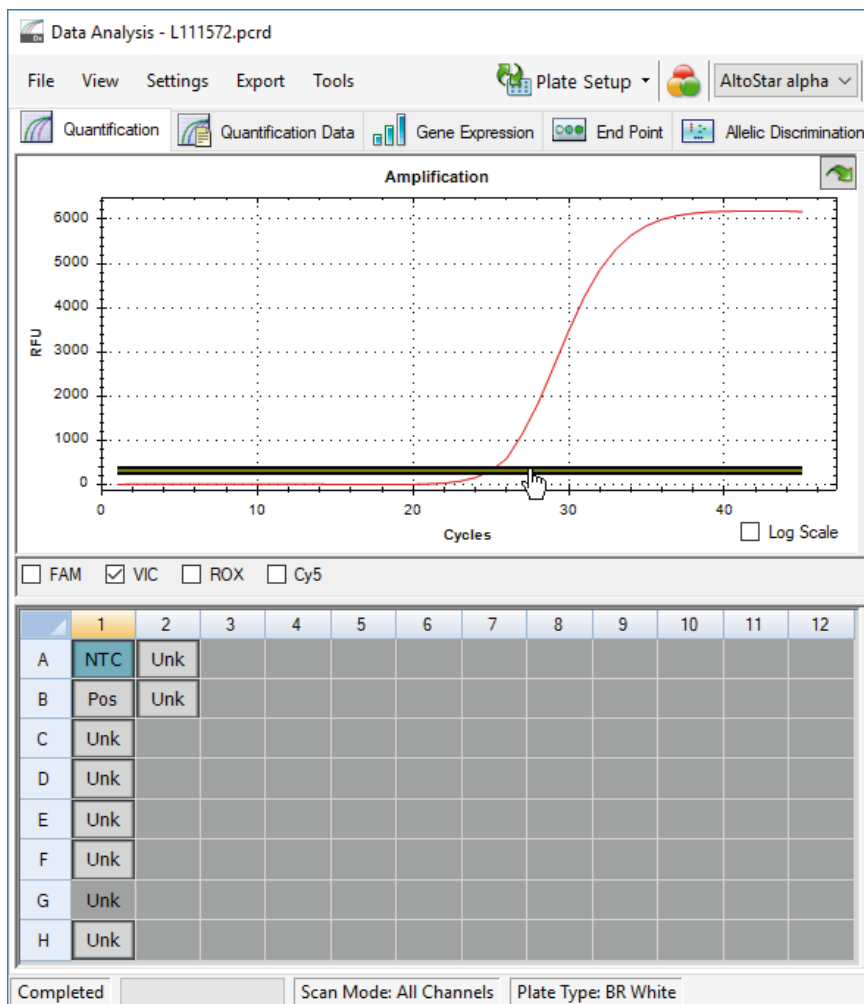
Figure 8: Data Analysis window: excluded well

### 7.6.7.3 Setting of thresholds

The thresholds for the FAM™ (VZV target), VIC™ (IC), Cy5 (HSV-2 target) and ROX™ (HSV-1 target) detection channels have to be set manually by the user according to the signals of the controls.

1. In the Data Analysis window ensure to select the **Well Group** of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. Therefore, click on the **Well Group** drop-down menu right next to the **Well Group** button (see figure 4) of the toolbar.

- At the left side of the Data Analysis window tick only the **VIC** checkbox for the detection channel of the IC (see figure 9).



**Figure 9:** Data Analysis window: setting the VIC™ threshold

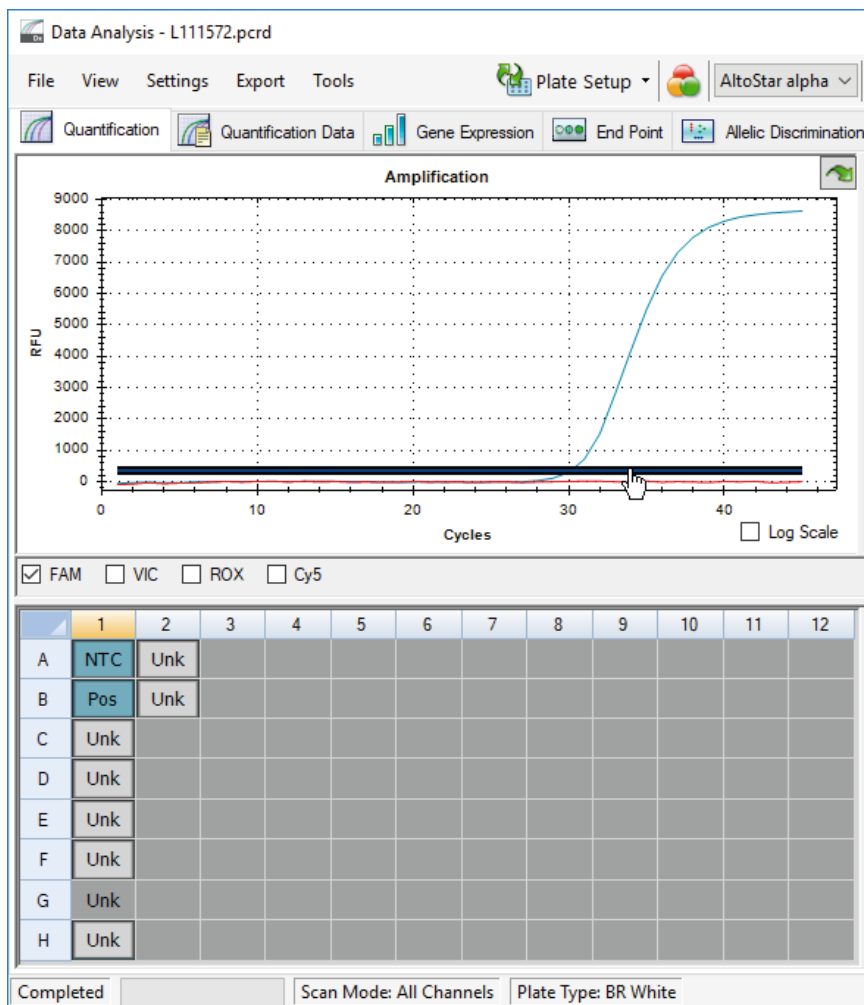
3. Select only the NTC well in the plate view of the Data Analysis window (see figure 9).
4. Drag the threshold into the exponential area of the NTC signal (see figure 9).

#### NOTE



The NTC contains the IC template, which leads to an IC signal in a valid NTC well.

5. At the left side of the Data Analysis window untick the **VIC** checkbox and tick the **FAM** checkbox for the detection channel of the VZV target (see figure 10).



**Figure 10:** Data Analysis window: setting the FAM™ threshold

6. Select only the wells containing the NTC and the PC in the plate view of the Data Analysis window (see figure 10).
7. Drag the threshold well above the signal of the NTC into the exponential area of the PC signal (see figure 10).

8. For the detection channel of the HSV-1 and HSV-2 target untick the **FAM** checkbox at the left side of the Data Analysis window and tick the **ROX** and the **Cy5** checkboxes, respectively and repeat steps 6 and 7.

## 7.6.8 Validity of PCR results

### 7.6.8.1 Exclusion of wells containing invalid data

Wells that do not contain valid data have to be excluded from result generation by the user.

1. In the Data Analysis window ensure to select the **Well Group** of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. Therefore, click on the **Well Group** drop-down menu right next to the **Well Group** button (see figure 4) of the toolbar.
2. Identify all wells containing invalid data. A well is invalid if any of the following conditions apply:
  - a) The complete run is invalid (see chapter 7.6.8.2 Validity of a diagnostic PCR run).
  - b) The well data does not meet the control conditions for a valid result (see chapter 7.6.8.3 Validity of results for a sample).

- Click each well containing invalid data according to chapters 7.6.8.2 Validity of a diagnostic PCR run to 7.6.8.3 Validity of results for a sample with the right mouse button and select **Well...** → **Exclude from Analysis** (see figures 11 and 12).

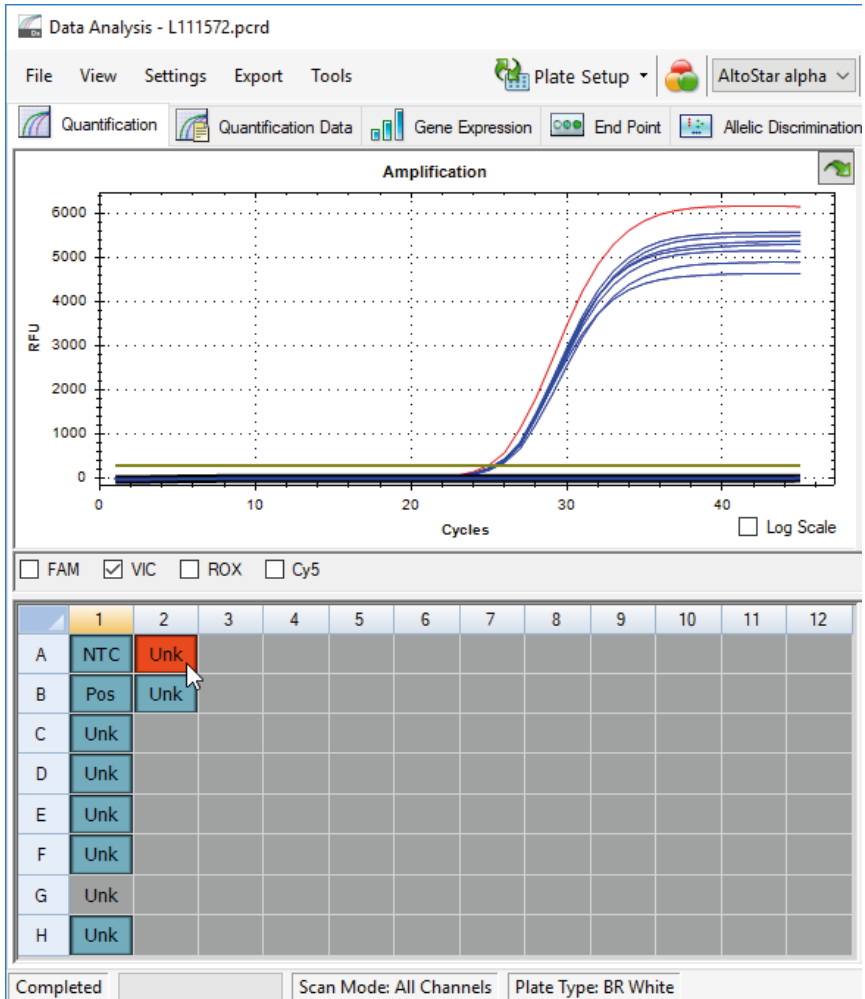
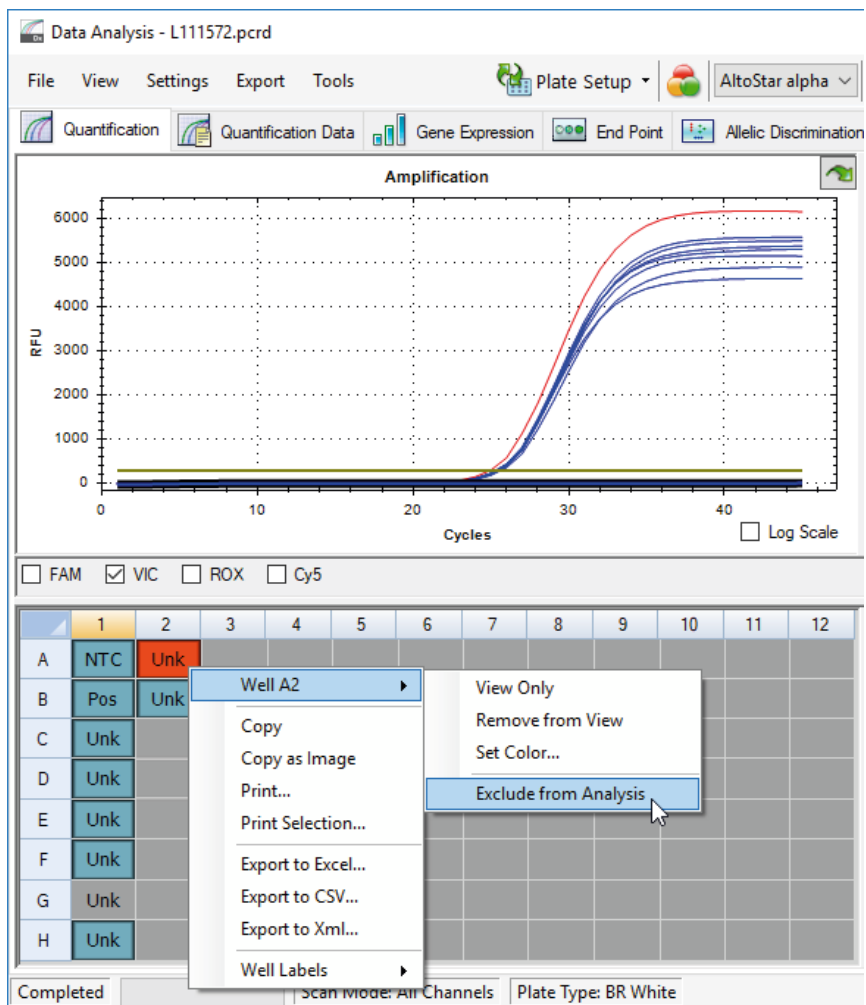


Figure 11: Data Analysis window: invalid well



**Figure 12:** Data Analysis window: exclude invalid well from analysis

The selected well is excluded from the analysis. No results will be generated for this well.

### 7.6.8.2 Validity of a diagnostic PCR run

A diagnostic PCR run is **valid**, if the following control conditions are met:

**Table 7:** Control conditions for a valid PCR run

Control	Detection channel			
	FAM™ (VZV target)	ROX™ (HSV-1 target)	Cy5 (HSV-2 target)	VIC™ (IC)
PC	+	+	+	Not applicable
NTC	-	-	-	+

A diagnostic PCR run is **invalid**, if:

- The run has not been completed.
- Any of the control conditions for a valid diagnostic PCR run are not met.

In case of an invalid diagnostic PCR run, exclude all wells from the analysis and repeat the AltoStar® run starting from the original samples.

### 7.6.8.3 Validity of results for a sample

The result for an individual sample is **invalid**, if the signals in the VIC™ (IC), the FAM™ (VZV target), the Cy5 (HSV-2 target) and the ROX™ (HSV-1 target) detection channels are negative (see table 8). In case of an invalid result for a sample, exclude the well from the analysis and repeat testing from the original sample or collect and test a new sample.

**Table 8:** Result validity

Detection channel				Result validity
FAM™ (VZV target)	ROX™ (HSV-1 target)	Cy5 (HSV-2 target)	VIC™ (IC)	
+	+	+	+/-*	Valid result
+	+	-	+/-*	Valid result
+	-	+	+/-*	Valid result
-	+	+	+/-*	Valid result
+	-	-	+/-*	Valid result
-	+	-	+/-*	Valid result
-	-	+	+/-*	Valid result
-	-	-	+	Valid result
-	-	-	-	<b>Invalid result</b>

\* Detection of the IC is not required when the VZV and/or HSV-1 and/or HSV-2 target is detected. A high VZV and/or HSV-1 and/or HSV-2 DNA load in the sample can lead to a reduced or absent IC signal.

### 7.6.9 Export of PCR results for automated result interpretation

To make the PCR run results available to a connected LIMS for automated result interpretation they need to be exported in the form of a LIMS result file (.csv).

1. In the Data Analysis window ensure to select the **Well Group** of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. Therefore, click on the **Well Group** drop-down menu right next to the **Well Group** button (see figure 4) of the toolbar.
2. Ensure that all steps of the analysis process (see chapters 7.6.7.1 Baseline correction to 7.6.8.1 Exclusion of wells containing invalid data) have been completed for the well group of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5.
3. In the menu bar of the Data Analysis window click **Export** → **Export All Data Sheets** to open the Browse For Folder dialog.
4. In the Browse For Folder dialog specify the location for the LIMS result files to be generated and click **OK**.

**NOTE**

The LIMS integration has to be implemented according to the specifications of altona Diagnostics. For information regarding LIMS integration, see chapter 16. Assay protocol for the AltoStar® Connect software and information for LIMS integration and/or contact altona Diagnostics technical support (see chapter 12. Technical support).

**NOTE**

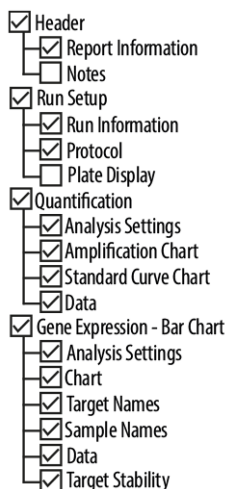
Saving results of more than one assay (well group) from a PCR run in the same folder leads to replacement of the LIMS result files of the first assay (well group) with the LIMS result files of the second assay (well group). In this case the LIMS result files of the first assay (well group) can be exported again.

### 7.6.10 Export of PCR results for manual result interpretation

If the results are not passed to a LIMS for automatic result interpretation, the result interpretation has to be performed manually by the user. To this end the analysis results of each assay (well group) need to be exported in the form of a report.

1. In the Data Analysis window ensure to select the **Well Group** of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. Therefore, click on the **Well Group** drop-down menu right next to the **Well Group** button (see figure 4) of the toolbar.
2. At the left side of the Data Analysis window tick the **VIC** checkbox as well as the **FAM**, **ROX** and **Cy5** checkboxes.
3. Ensure that all steps of the analysis process (see chapters 7.6.7.1 Baseline correction to 7.6.8.1 Exclusion of wells containing invalid data) have been completed for the well group of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5.
4. In the menu bar of the Data Analysis window click **Tools** → **Reports...** to open the Report dialog.

5. Ensure that at least the following content is selected for report generation in the upper left part of the Report dialog (see figure 13):



**Figure 13:** Report dialog

6. Select or deselect additional content of the report by ticking the respective check boxes as required.
7. In the menu bar of the Report dialog click **File** → **Save As...** to open the Save Report dialog.
8. In the Save Report dialog specify the name and location for the report file to be generated and click **Save**.

### 7.6.10.1 Manual interpretation of results

1. Open the report file generated for the well group of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 (see chapter 7.6.10 Export of PCR results for manual result interpretation).
2. Refer to the Quantification Data table in the report (see figure 14). The table comprises 4 rows for each **Sample** – one each for the **Target** VZV, HSV-1 and HSV-2 and one for the **Target** Internal Control.

Quantification Data

Well/Fluor	Target	Content	Sample	Biological Set Name	Cq	Cq Mean	Cq Std. Dev	Well Note	
A01	Cy5	HSV-2	NTC	NTC   102209011912	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	
B01	Cy5	HSV-2	Pos Ctrf	alpha Herpesvirus PC   102119012004	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	31.38	31.38	0.000	
B02	Cy5	HSV-2	Unkn	Sample 8   00000008	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	33.41	33.41	0.000	qualitative
C01	Cy5	HSV-2	Unkn	Sample 1   00000001	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
D01	Cy5	HSV-2	Unkn	Sample 2   00000002	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
E01	Cy5	HSV-2	Unkn	Sample 3   00000003	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
F01	Cy5	HSV-2	Unkn	Sample 4   00000004	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
H01	Cy5	HSV-2	Unkn	Sample 6   00000006	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
A01	FAM	VZV	NTC	NTC   102209011912	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	
B01	FAM	VZV	Pos Ctrf	alpha Herpesvirus PC   102119012004	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	30.07	30.07	0.000	
B02	FAM	VZV	Unkn	Sample 8   00000008	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
C01	FAM	VZV	Unkn	Sample 1   00000001	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	29.25	29.25	0.000	qualitative
D01	FAM	VZV	Unkn	Sample 2   00000002	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
E01	FAM	VZV	Unkn	Sample 3   00000003	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
F01	FAM	VZV	Unkn	Sample 4   00000004	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
H01	FAM	VZV	Unkn	Sample 6   00000006	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
A01	ROX	HSV-1	NTC	NTC   102209011912	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	
B01	ROX	HSV-1	Pos Ctrf	alpha Herpesvirus PC   102119012004	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	31.52	31.52	0.000	
B02	ROX	HSV-1	Unkn	Sample 8   00000008	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
C01	ROX	HSV-1	Unkn	Sample 1   00000001	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
D01	ROX	HSV-1	Unkn	Sample 2   00000002	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
E01	ROX	HSV-1	Unkn	Sample 3   00000003	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
F01	ROX	HSV-1	Unkn	Sample 4   00000004	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	32.16	32.16	0.000	qualitative
H01	ROX	HSV-1	Unkn	Sample 6   00000006	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	N/A	0.00	0.000	qualitative
A03	VIC	Internal Control	NTC	NTC   102209011912	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	24.91	24.91	0.000	
B02	VIC	Internal Control	Unkn	Sample 8   00000008	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	25.30	25.30	0.000	qualitative
C01	VIC	Internal Control	Unkn	Sample 1   00000001	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	25.34	25.34	0.000	qualitative
D01	VIC	Internal Control	Unkn	Sample 2   00000002	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	25.45	25.45	0.000	qualitative
E01	VIC	Internal Control	Unkn	Sample 3   00000003	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	25.27	25.27	0.000	qualitative
F01	VIC	Internal Control	Unkn	Sample 4   00000004	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	25.38	25.38	0.000	qualitative
H01	VIC	Internal Control	Unkn	Sample 6   00000006	AltoStar alpha Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5	25.40	25.40	0.000	qualitative

Figure 14: Report: Quantification Data

Qualitative results would be marked by the term *qualitative* in the **Well Note** column of the Quantification Data table.

- Identify each row with the **Target** VZV, HSV-1 or HSV-2 and the term *qualitative* in the **Well Note** column.
- In these rows, refer to the **C<sub>q</sub>** column for the result of the respective **Sample**.
- Refer to table 9 for interpretation of results.

Table 9: Result interpretation

Threshold cycle (C <sub>q</sub> ) of the VZV, HSV-1 and HSV-2 targets	Result interpretation
1–45	VZV, HSV-1 or HSV-2 specific DNA detected.
N/A	No VZV, HSV-1 or HSV-2 specific DNA detected. Sample does not contain detectable amounts of VZV, HSV-1 or HSV-2 specific DNA.

## 8. Using the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 with other real-time PCR instruments than the CFX96™ Deep Well Dx System

In addition to the CFX96™ DW Dx the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 has been validated with other real-time PCR instruments (see chapter 5.3.2.2 Real-time PCR instruments). The following chapters 8.1 Material and devices required but not provided and 8.2 Procedure describe how to use the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 with these instruments.

### 8.1 Material and devices required but not provided

The following instruments and materials are required:

- General materials and devices (see chapter 7.5 General material and devices)
- CFX96™ Deep Well Dx System (Bio-Rad)
  - 96-well PCR plates and sealing foil (details see table 2)
- CFX96™ Dx System (Bio-Rad)
  - 96-well PCR plates and sealing foil (details see table 2)
- Rotor-Gene® Q5/6 plex Platform (QIAGEN)
  - 0.1 ml strip tubes and lids [STRIP Tubes 0.1 ml for Rotor-Gene® cyclers (LTF Labortechnik) or equivalent]
- QuantStudio™ 5 Real-Time PCR System and ABI Prism® 7500 SDS (Applied Biosystems)
  - 96-well PCR plates and sealing foil [MicroAmp™ Optical 96-Well Reaction Plate and MicroAmp™ Optical Adhesive Film (Applied Biosystems) or equivalent]

#### NOTE



It is not recommended to use other materials or devices than specified in these instructions for use.

## 8.2 Procedure

### 8.2.1 Sample preparation

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was validated using the AltoStar® AM16 in combination with the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5.

Alternative nucleic acid extraction systems and kits might also be appropriate. The suitability of the nucleic acid extraction procedure for use with the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 has to be validated by the user.

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 has to be used with a heterologous IC (AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5), which allows to control the sample preparation procedure (nucleic acid extraction) and the following PCR.

- When using other methods for nucleic acid extraction than the AltoStar® AM16 in combination with the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 the IC has to be added during the lysis step of the nucleic acid extraction procedure.
- The IC should always be added to the sample/lysis buffer mixture.
- The volume of the IC which has to be added, always and only depends on the elution volume. It represents 50 % of the elution volume. For instance, if the nucleic acid is going to be eluted in 60 µl of elution buffer or water, 30 µl of IC per sample must be added into the sample/lysis buffer mixture.

#### CAUTION



Storage of eluates under wrong conditions may lead to degradation of the HSV-1, HSV-2 and/or VZV target sequences and could compromise product performance.

### 8.2.2 Master mix setup

All components of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 and samples should be thawed completely, mixed (by pipetting or gentle vortexing) and centrifuged briefly before use. Set up the master mix according to the following pipetting scheme:

**Table 10:** Pipetting scheme (master mix setup)

Number of reactions (rxns)	1	12
Master A	5 µl	60 µl
Master B	15 µl	180 µl
<b>Volume master mix</b>	<b>20 µl</b>	<b>240 µl</b>

**CAUTION**



Do not use different volumes of Master A and Master B for master mix setup than specified in these instructions for use, as this could compromise product performance.

**CAUTION**



A lack of centrifugation of the product components after thawing may cause contamination with reagent residues in the lids and could compromise product performance.

### 8.2.3 Reaction setup

1. Pipette 20 µl of the master mix into each required well of an appropriate optical 96-well PCR plate or an appropriate optical reaction tube.
2. Add 10 µl of the sample (eluate from the nucleic acid extraction) or 10 µl of the controls (PC or NTC).

**Table 11:** Pipetting scheme (reaction setup)

Reaction setup	
Master mix	20 µl
Sample or control	10 µl
<b>Total volume</b>	<b>30 µl</b>

3. Make sure that at least 1 PC and 1 NTC is used per run.
4. Thoroughly mix the samples and controls with the master mix by pipetting up and down.

5. Close the 96-well PCR plate with a PCR Plate Sealing Foil and the reaction tubes with appropriate lids (see chapter 8.1 Material and devices required but not provided).
6. Centrifuge the 96-well PCR plate in a centrifuge with a microtiter plate rotor for 30 seconds at approximately 1,000 x g (~ 3,000 rpm).

After completion of the PCR setup, the PCR mix is stable at room temperature (max. +30 °C) for 30 minutes.

#### CAUTION



Do not exceed the PCR mix storage time, as this could compromise product performance.

#### CAUTION



Do not mix up samples or sample IDs during PCR setup or transfer to the PCR instrument. This could lead to false positive or false negative results due to incorrect assignment of the samples.

## 8.2.4 PCR run

### 8.2.4.1 Programming the real-time PCR instrument

For basic information regarding the setup and programming of the different real-time PCR instruments, refer to the instructions for use of the respective instrument.

For detailed programming instructions regarding the use of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 on specific real-time PCR instruments, contact altona Diagnostics technical support (see chapter 12. Technical support).

### 8.2.4.2 Run settings

Define the following basic settings:

**Table 12:** Run settings

Settings	
Reaction volume	30 µl
Ramp rate	Default
Passive reference*	None

\* If applicable

Define the following fluorescence detectors (dyes):

**Table 13:** Fluorescence detectors

Target	Detector name	Reporter	Quencher
HSV-1	HSV-1	ROX™	(None)
HSV-2	HSV-2	Cy5	(None)
VZV	VZV	FAM™	(None)
IC	Internal Control	JOE™	(None)

Define the following temperature profile and dye acquisition:

**Table 14:** Temperature profile and dye acquisition

	Stage	Cycle repeats	Acquisition	Temperature [°C]	Time [min:s]
Denaturation	Hold	1	-	95	02:00
Amplification	Cycling	45	-	95	00:15
			Yes	58	00:45
			-	72	00:15

**CAUTION**



Do not use other cycling conditions than specified in these instructions for use, as this could compromise product performance.

## 8.2.5 Data analysis

For basic information regarding data analysis on specific real-time PCR instruments, refer to the instructions for use of the respective instrument.

For detailed instructions regarding the analysis of the data generated with the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 on different real-time PCR instruments, contact altona Diagnostics technical support (see chapter 12. Technical support).

Criteria for validity of diagnostic PCR runs and result interpretation regardless of the real-time PCR instrument are described in chapters 7.6.8.2 Validity of a diagnostic PCR run and 7.6.8.3 Validity of results for a sample, chapter 7.6.10.1 Manual interpretation of results and table 9.

**CAUTION**



Do not use other control settings for data analysis than specified in these instructions for use, as this could cause incorrect IVD examination results.

**CAUTION**



As with any diagnostic test, results shall be interpreted in consideration of all clinical and laboratory findings.

## 9. Performance data

The performance of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was evaluated using HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV commercially available material which were spiked in Universal Transport Medium™ (UTM®) as sample matrix.

## 9.1 Cutaneous and mucocutaneous swabs

### 9.1.1 Analytical sensitivity

For the determination of the limit of detection (LoD) a dilution series of commercially available material of HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV in UTM® ranging from 5.00E+02 to 2.50E+00 copies/ml was generated.

Each dilution was tested in 8 replicates in 3 different runs (total n = 24 per dilution) using combinations of:

- 3 AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 lots
- 3 AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 lots
- 3 AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5 lots
- 3 AltoStar® AM16 instruments
- 3 CFX96™ DW Dx instruments

Data from all runs were combined and a probit analysis was performed to determine the 95 % LoD value.

**Table 15:** PCR results used for the calculation of the analytical sensitivity of HSV-1

Concentration [copies/ml]	N [total]	N [positive]	Hit rate [%]
5.00E+02	24	24	100
3.50E+02	24	24	100
2.00E+02	24	24	100
1.00E+02	24	24	100
5.00E+01	24	24	100
2.00E+01	24	22	92
1.00E+01	24	16	67
5.00E+00	24	14	58
2.50E+00	24	5	21

The LoD of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for the detection of HSV-1 in UTM® is 26 copies/ml (95 % confidence interval: 17–53 copies/ml).

**Table 16:** PCR results used for the calculation of the analytical sensitivity of HSV-2

Concentration [copies/ml]	N [total]	N [positive]	Hit rate [%]
5.00E+02	24	24	100
3.50E+02	24	24	100
2.00E+02	24	24	100
1.00E+02	24	24	100
5.00E+01	24	22	92
2.00E+01	24	22	92
1.00E+01	24	19	79
5.00E+00	24	13	54
2.50E+00	24	7	29

The LoD of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for the detection of HSV-2 in UTM® is 37 copies/ml (95 % confidence interval: 23–85 copies/ml).

**Table 17:** PCR results used for the calculation of the analytical sensitivity of VZV

Concentration [copies/ml]	N [total]	N [positive]	Hit rate [%]
5.00E+02	24	24	100
3.50E+02	24	24	100
2.00E+02	24	24	100
1.00E+02	24	24	100
5.00E+01	24	20	83
2.00E+01	24	14	58
1.00E+01	24	6	25
5.00E+00	24	7	29
2.50E+00	24	2	8

The LoD of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for the detection of VZV in UTM® is 91 copies/ml (95 % confidence interval: 59–172 copies/ml).

### 9.1.2 Analytical specificity

The analytical specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 is ensured by the thorough selection of the oligonucleotides (primers and probes). The oligonucleotides were checked by sequence comparison analysis against publicly available sequences to ensure that all relevant HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV genotypes will be detected.

For the verification of the analytical specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 the following experiments were performed (see chapters 9.1.2.1 Negative samples to 9.1.2.3 Cross-reactivity).

### 9.1.2.1 Negative samples

34 HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV negative cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples from individual donors were tested with the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5. All (34 out of 34) samples were tested negative for HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV specific DNA and positive for the IC. The analytical specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples is  $\geq 95\%$ .

### 9.1.2.2 Interfering substances

To evaluate the influence of potentially interfering endogenous and exogenous substances on the performance of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 selected substances were spiked in UTM®. These samples contained HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV in a concentration of the 3 x LoD (78 copies/ml for HSV-1, 111 copies/ml for HSV-2 and 273 copies/ml for VZV), 5.00E+03 copies/ml (for HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV) and no HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV, respectively.

Results obtained for samples containing potentially interfering substances were compared to results generated for UTM® containing no spiked interferent. Each sample was processed in 3 replicates.

No interference was observed for samples containing elevated levels of:

- Endogenous substances
  - Human genomic DNA
  - Whole blood
- Exogenous substances
  - Aciclovir (Zovirax®)
  - Azithromycin
  - Mupirocin
  - Nystatin
  - Pyrimethamin (Daraprim)
  - Skin lotion

**CAUTION**



The presence of PCR inhibitors could cause false negative or invalid results.

### 9.1.2.3 Cross-reactivity

The analytical specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 with respect to cross-reactivity with other pathogens than HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV was evaluated by testing:

- Pathogens causing similar symptoms as an infection with HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV
- Pathogens likely to be present in patients suffering from a HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV infection
- Pathogens potentially to be found in cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 did not cross-react with any of the following pathogens:

- *Candida albicans*
- *Chlamydia trachomatis*
- *Mycoplasma genitalium*
- *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*
- *Staphylococcus aureus*
- *Trichomonas vaginalis*

Additionally, HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV were tested. The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 did not generate false positive signals either in the HSV-1 specific detection channel (ROX™) when testing HSV-2 and VZV or in the HSV-2 specific detection channel (Cy5) when testing HSV-1 and VZV. Moreover, no false positive signals were detected in the VZV specific detection channel (FAM™) when testing HSV-1 and HSV-2.

**CAUTION**

In case the sample contains other pathogens than HSV-1, HSV-2 and/or VZV, competition with the target amplification or cross-reactivities may occur, causing incorrect IVD examination results.

### 9.1.3 Precision

Precision of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was evaluated using a panel consisting of:

- 1 HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV high positive (5.00E+03 copies/ml) UTM® sample
- 1 HSV-1 low positive [78 copies/ml (3 x LoD)] UTM® sample
- 1 HSV-2 low positive [111 copies/ml (3 x LoD)] UTM® sample
- 1 VZV low positive [273 copies/ml (3 x LoD)] UTM® sample
- 1 HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV negative UTM® sample

Each panel member was tested in at least 4 replicates per run.

5 runs were performed on 5 different days using combinations of:

- 3 AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 lots
- 3 AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 lots
- 3 AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5 lots
- 3 AltoStar® AM16 instruments
- 3 CFX96™ DW Dx instruments

Repeatability (intra-run variability), inter-lot variability and reproducibility (total variability) were determined based on:

- Threshold cycle ( $C_q^*$ ) values for the HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV high positive samples (see tables 18, 19 and 20)
- Threshold cycle ( $C_q^*$ ) values for the IC in the HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV negative samples (see table 21)

\* Please note that the chosen term  $C_q$  is equivalent to the designation of  $C_t$ , which might be used by other cyclers than the CFX96™ Deep Well Dx System (Bio-Rad).

**Table 18:** Precision data (CV % based on C<sub>q</sub> values) for HSV-1 high positive UTM® samples

	HSV-1 high positive sample [CV % based on C <sub>q</sub> values]
Intra-run variability	0.15–1.29
Inter-lot variability	0.96
Total variability	1.33

All HSV-1 samples tested at 3 x LoD (low positive samples) were detected positive.

**Table 19:** Precision data (CV % based on C<sub>q</sub> values) for HSV-2 high positive UTM® samples

	HSV-2 high positive sample [CV % based on C <sub>q</sub> values]
Intra-run variability	0.08–0.95
Inter-lot variability	0.52
Total variability	1.14

All HSV-2 samples tested at 3 x LoD (low positive samples) were detected positive.

**Table 20:** Precision data (CV % based on C<sub>q</sub> values) for VZV high positive UTM® samples

	VZV high positive sample [CV % based on C <sub>q</sub> values]
Intra-run variability	0.21–1.26
Inter-lot variability	0.52
Total variability	2.17

All VZV samples tested at 3 x LoD (low positive samples) were detected positive.

**Table 21:** Precision data (CV % based on  $C_q$  values) for the IC in HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV negative UTM® samples

	IC
Intra-run variability	0.06–0.64
Inter-lot variability	0.77
Total variability	2.42

### 9.1.4 Total failure rate

The robustness of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was assessed by testing 31 HSV-1, HSV-2 as well as VZV negative cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples from individual donors spiked with HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV to a final concentration of the 3 x LoD (78 copies/ml, 111 copies/ml and 273 copies/ml, respectively). All (31 out of 31) samples were tested positive in the HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV specific fluorescence detection channel (ROX™, Cy5 and FAM™, respectively).

### 9.1.5 Carry over

Carry over is mostly a workflow dependent risk and independent of the PCR assay used. For the AltoStar® Workflow the AltoStar® Parvovirus B19 PCR Kit 1.5 was used as exemplary model. Potential cross-contamination through carry over from high positive samples was evaluated by testing alternating parvovirus B19 high positive (1.00E+07 IU/ml) and negative samples (n = 44 each per run; 2 runs) with the AltoStar® Parvovirus B19 PCR Kit 1.5. No carry over was observed, i.e. all parvovirus B19 negative samples were tested negative.

### 9.1.6 Clinical performance

#### Study with HSV1 HSV2 VZV R-gene® real-time detection and quantification kit (bioMérieux)

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was evaluated in a comparative study with the CE-marked HSV1 HSV2 VZV R-gene® real-time detection and quantification kit (bioMérieux). Retrospectively, 134 cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples were tested in parallel:

The HSV1 HSV2 VZV R-gene® real-time detection and quantification kit (bioMérieux) was used in combination with the QIAamp® DNA Blood Mini Kit (QIAGEN).

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was used in combination with the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 and the AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5 on the AltoStar® AM16 and the CFX96™ DW Dx.

For the qualitative analysis all samples with an invalid result for one or both assays were excluded.

Results for the remaining 105 samples are shown in tables 22–24.

**Table 22:** Results of the evaluation of the diagnostic sensitivity and specificity for HSV-1 in human cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples

		HSV1 HSV2 VZV R-gene® real-time detection and quantification kit (bioMérieux)	
		POSITIVE	NEGATIVE
AltoStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 (target: HSV-1)	POSITIVE	26	1
	NEGATIVE	0	78

The diagnostic sensitivity and specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for HSV-1 compared to the HSV1 HSV2 VZV R-gene® real-time detection and quantification kit (bioMérieux) were 100 % and 99 %, respectively.

**Table 23:** Results of the evaluation of the diagnostic sensitivity and specificity for HSV-2 in human cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples

		HSV1 HSV2 VZV R-gene® real-time detection and quantification kit (bioMérieux)	
		POSITIVE	NEGATIVE
AltoStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 (target: HSV-2)	POSITIVE	17	1
	NEGATIVE	0	87

The diagnostic sensitivity and specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for HSV-2 compared to the HSV1 HSV2 VZV R-gene® real-time detection and quantification kit (bioMérieux) were 100 % and 99 %, respectively.

**Table 24:** Results of the evaluation of the diagnostic sensitivity and specificity for VZV in human cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples

		HSV1 HSV2 VZV R-gene® real-time detection and quantification kit (bioMérieux)	
		POSITIVE	NEGATIVE
AltoStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 (target: VZV)	POSITIVE	43	0
	NEGATIVE	1	61

The diagnostic sensitivity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for VZV compared to the HSV1 HSV2 VZV R-gene® real-time detection and quantification kit (bioMérieux) were 98 % and 100 %, respectively.

### Study with RealStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.0 (altona Diagnostics GmbH)

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was evaluated in a comparative study with the CE-marked RealStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.0 (altona Diagnostics GmbH). Retrospectively, 119 cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples were tested in parallel:

The RealStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.0 (altona Diagnostics GmbH) was used in combination with the MagNA Pure 96 System (Roche).

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was used in combination with the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 and the AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5 on the AltoStar® AM16 and the CFX96™ DW Dx.

For the qualitative analysis all samples with an invalid result for one or both assays were excluded.

Results for the remaining 117 samples are shown in tables 25–27.

**Table 25:** Results of the evaluation of the diagnostic sensitivity and specificity for HSV-1 in human cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples

		RealStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.0 (altona Diagnostics GmbH)	
		POSITIVE	NEGATIVE
AltoStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 (target: HSV-1)	POSITIVE	29	3
	NEGATIVE	1	84

The diagnostic sensitivity and specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for HSV-1 compared to the RealStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.0 (altona Diagnostics GmbH) were 96.67 % and 96.55 %, respectively.

**Table 26:** Results of the evaluation of the diagnostic sensitivity and specificity for HSV-2 in human cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples

		RealStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.0 (altona Diagnostics GmbH)	
		POSITIVE	NEGATIVE
AltoStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 (target: HSV-2)	POSITIVE	28	0
	NEGATIVE	0	89

The diagnostic sensitivity and specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for HSV-2 compared to the RealStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.0 (altona Diagnostics GmbH) were 100 %.

**Table 27:** Results of the evaluation of the diagnostic sensitivity and specificity for VZV in human cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples

		RealStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.0 (altona Diagnostics GmbH)	
		POSITIVE	NEGATIVE
AltoStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 (target: VZV)	POSITIVE	31	1
	NEGATIVE	0	85

The diagnostic sensitivity and specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for VZV compared to the RealStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.0 (altona Diagnostics GmbH) were 100 % and 98.84 %, respectively.

### Study with Viral 8-well assay (AusDiagnostics)

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was evaluated in a comparative study with the CE-marked Viral 8-well assay (AusDiagnostics). Retrospectively, 123 cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples were tested in parallel:

The Viral 8-well assay (AusDiagnostics) was used in combination with the NUCLISENS® easyMAG® System (bioMérieux).

The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 was used in combination with the AltoStar® Purification Kit 1.5 and the AltoStar® Internal Control 1.5 on the AltoStar® AM16 and the CFX96™ DW Dx.

For the qualitative analysis all samples with an invalid result for one or both assays were excluded.

Results for the remaining 108 samples are shown in table 28.

**Table 28:** Results of the evaluation of the diagnostic sensitivity and specificity for HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV in human cutaneous/mucocutaneous swab samples

		Viral 8-well assay (AusDiagnostics)					
		HSV-1	HSV-2	VZV	double infection 1	double infection 2	negative
AltoStar® <i>alpha</i> Herpes- virus PCR Kit 1.5	HSV-1	29	-	-	-	-	-
	HSV-2	-	28	-	-	-	-
	VZV	-	-	20	-	-	-
	double infection 1	-	-	-	HSV-1/ HSV-2	-	-
	double infection 2	-	-	-	-	HSV-1/ VZV	-
	negative	-	-	-	-	-	29

The diagnostic sensitivity and specificity of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 for HSV-1, HSV-2 and VZV compared to the Viral 8-well assay (AusDiagnostics) were 100 %.

## 10. Disposal

Dispose of hazardous and biological waste in compliance with local and national regulations. Leftover product components and waste should not be allowed to enter sewage, water courses or the soil.

### CAUTION



Always treat samples as infectious and (bio-)hazardous material in accordance with safety and laboratory procedures. For sample material spills promptly use an appropriate disinfectant. Handle contaminated materials as biohazardous.

### CAUTION



Disposal of hazardous and biological waste shall comply with local and national regulations to avoid environmental contamination.

### NOTE



The PCR plate must be disposed of in a sealed state since the PCR Plate Sealing Foil cannot be removed.

## 11. Quality control

In accordance with the Altona Diagnostics GmbH EN ISO 13485-certified Quality Management System, each lot of AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 is tested against predetermined specifications to ensure consistent product quality.

## 12. Technical support

For customer support, contact altona Diagnostics technical support:

**e-mail:**                **support@altona-diagnostics.com**

**phone:**                **+49-(0)40-5480676-0**

### NOTE



Any serious incident that has occurred in relation to this product shall be reported to altona Diagnostics and the competent authority of your country.

## 13. Literature

- [1] Fields Virology, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition Edited by David M. Knipe and Peter M. Howley. Philadelphia, PA, USA. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2013; Volume 2.
- [2] Whitley RJ. Herpesviruses. In: Baron S, editor. Medical Microbiology. 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Galveston (TX): University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston; 1996. Chapter 68 Herpesviruses.
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- [4] World Health Organization: WHO. Herpes Simplex Virus. Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/herpes-simplex-virus>.
- [5] Nicoll et al.; The molecular basis of herpes simplex virus latency.; FEMS Microbiol Rev. 2012 May; 36(3):684-705.
- [6] Taylor et al.; Herpes simplex virus.; Frontiers in Bioscience 7; 2002; d752-764.
- [7] Mueller et al.; Varicella Zoster Virus Infection: Clinical Features, Molecular Pathogenesis of Disease, and Latency; NIH 2008.

## 14. Trademarks and disclaimers

4s3™ (4titude); AltoStar®, RealStar® (altona Diagnostics); ABI Prism®, QuantStudio™ (Applied Biosystems); easyMAG®, NUCLISENS®, R-gene® (bioMérieux); CFX96™, CFX Manager™ (Bio-Rad); Universal Transport Medium™, UTM® (Copan); Zovirax® (GlaxoSmithKline); Rotor-Gene®, QIAamp® (QIAGEN); LOINC® (Regenstrief Institute, Inc.); FAM™, JOE™, MicroAmp™, ROX™, VIC™ (Thermo Fisher Scientific).

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The AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 is a CE-marked diagnostic kit according to the European *in vitro* diagnostic directive 98/79/EC.



Product not licensed with Health Canada and not FDA cleared or approved.

Not available in all countries.

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## 15. Symbols

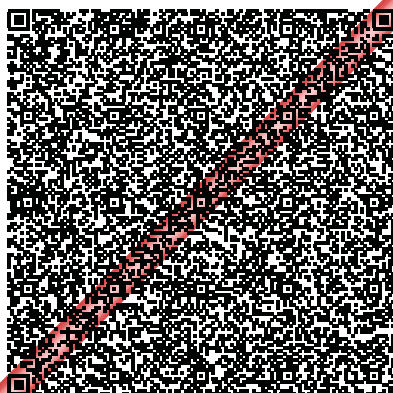
Symbol	Explanation
	<i>In vitro</i> diagnostic medical device
	Global Trade Item Number
	Batch code
	Content
	Cap color
	Catalogue number
	Number
	Component
	Consult instructions for use
	Contains sufficient for "n" tests/reactions (rxns)
	Temperature limit
	Use-by date
	Manufacturer
	Caution
	Material number

Symbol	Explanation
	Version
<b>i</b>	Note
	Contains biological material of animal origin

## 16. Assay protocol for the AltoStar® Connect software and information for LIMS integration

The 2D barcode in figure 15 is to be used for installing the latest assay protocol for use of the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5 on the AltoStar® AM16. The barcode can only be scanned in printed form. You can scan the barcode directly from the manual or print it on a separate sheet. Please note that the size of the print affects the scannability of the barcode. Make sure to scale the size to 100 %. For scanning, aim the scanner to the red line on the barcode. For details on management of assay protocols, please refer to the respective chapter in the instructions for use of the AltoStar® Connect software. For information for LIMS integration, see table 30.

### AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5



**Protocol Version:**

Checksum: 3307749B902E489CEC53599E911E6FD093008186

**1**

**Figure 15:** Assay protocol barcode for the AltoStar® *alpha* Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5

**Table 29:** Changelog for the assay protocol

Protocol version	Release updates
1	Initial version

**Table 30:** Information for LIMS integration

Usage	Data
Test order (LIMS → AltoStar® AM16)	AltoStar <i>alpha</i> Herpesvirus PCR Kit 1.5
Test result (CFX96™ DW Dx → LIMS) unit	N/A
Test result (CFX96™ DW Dx → LIMS) channel 1	VZV
Test result (CFX96™ DW Dx → LIMS) channel 2	Internal Control
Test result (CFX96™ DW Dx → LIMS) channel 3	HSV-1
Test result (CFX96™ DW Dx → LIMS) channel 4	HSV-2

For LOINC® (Logical Observation Identifiers Names and Codes) please refer to the Altona Diagnostics GmbH website ([www.altona-diagnostics.com](http://www.altona-diagnostics.com)) or contact Altona Diagnostics technical support (see chapter 12. Technical support).

## 17. Revision history

**Table 31:** Revision history

Identifier	Date of issue [month/year]	Modifications
MAN-AS0081540-EN-S03	04/2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Chapter 9.1.6: addition of two new studies</li><li>• Editorial changes</li></ul>

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**always a drop ahead.**

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